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Research Affiliate, MIT – Center of Transport & Logistics



Agenda

- Challenges of global supply chains
- The role of CORE digital eco-system
- CORE demonstrators
 - Bosch Siemens Home Appliances, washing out uncertainty
 - DHL Spain, The Airbus Defence and Space challenges
- Wrap up and conclusions

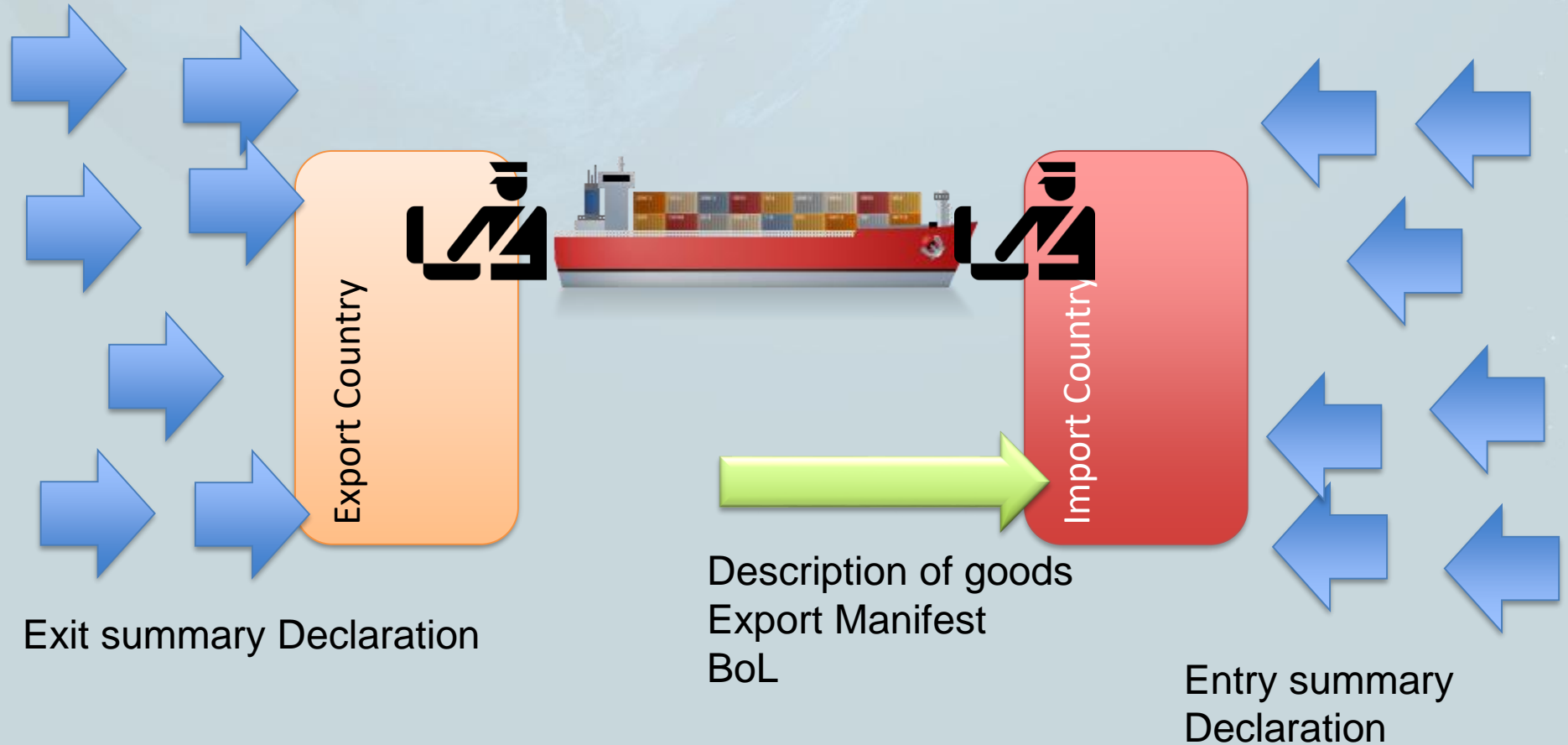


SECURITY – THE PUBLIC PERSPECTIVE





Business and Governments Role in SCS



Business and Governments Roles

- Several Stakeholders involved:
 - Customs Administration
 - Buyer/Seller
 - Freight forwarders (Export/Import)
 - Port terminals
 - Transport Carriers (sea, road, rail, air)
 - Customs brokers



- Information is often exchanged manually/paper based
- Much of this information is organized/available in “silos”
- Inefficiencies and transaction cost raise!



A digital eco-system

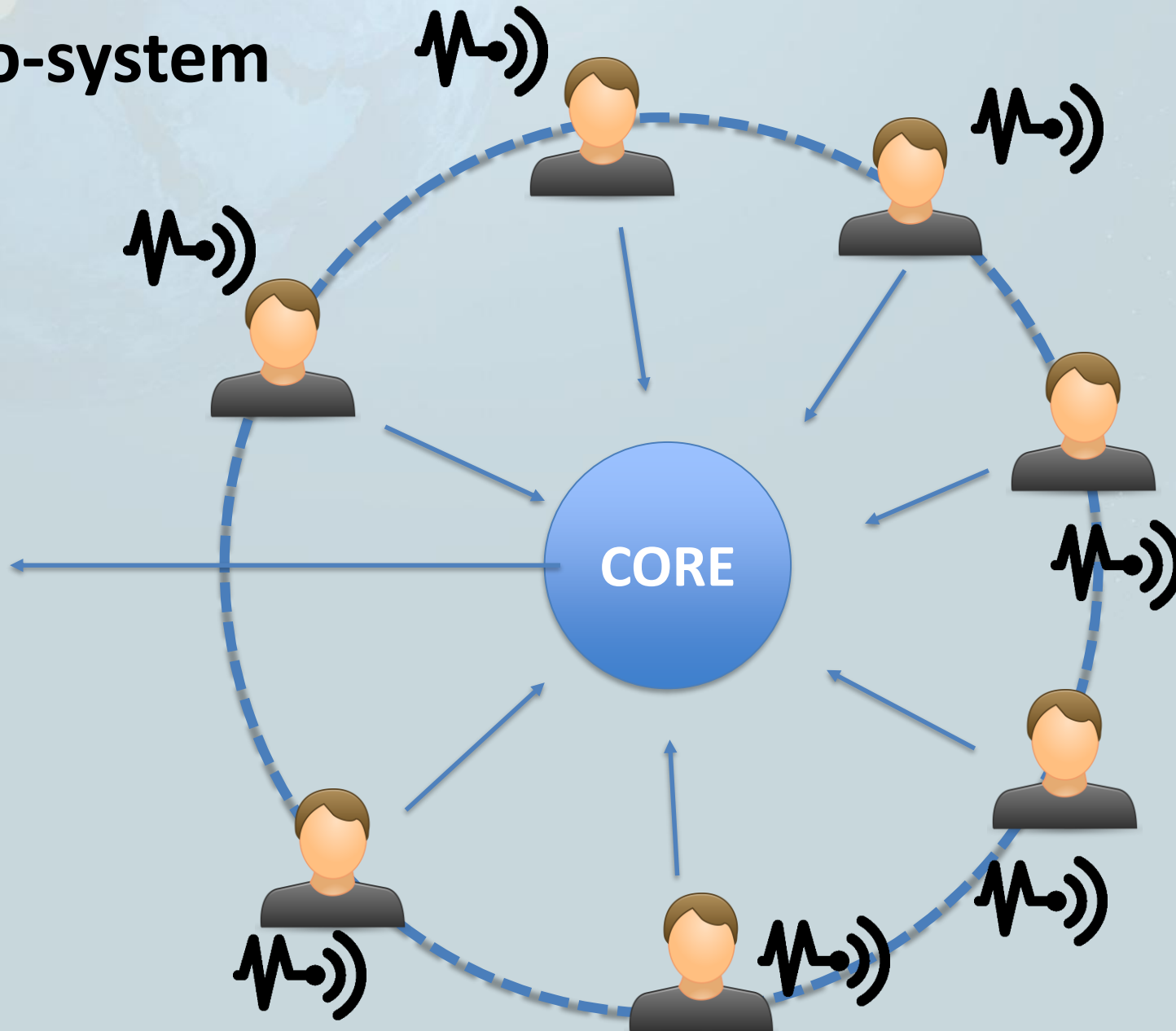
Automatic
Entry/Exit
declarations

Automatic Transit

Visibility and Risk
Management

Automatic
Compliance

Algorithmic
management





SECURITY – THE PRIVATE PERSPECTIVE

2.611

1.063



€77.665.411

Losses - examples

- Sales value
- Stock outs/customers fulfillment
- Increased costs of insurance and security protection.
- Costs of internal audit activities to detect causes and liabilities.
- Costs of investigation and prosecution of suspects measured in terms of lost time of security and management personnel.
- Increased selling prices and weakened competitive advantage.
- Loss of productivity.
- Loss of business reputation.
- Deterioration in quality of service → health consequences for consumers
- Threat to the survival of the business.

What is being stolen?

<i>Product category/ market segment</i>	<i>Share (%)</i>
Non-electronic consumer goods	19
Consumer Electronics	16
Laptops & PDA'S	15
Unspecified	10
Various IT	9
Desktop, Server, Networking	9
Display (Monitor)	5
Mobile Phone	5
Peripheral (Hardware)	4
CPU	2
Supplies	2
Memory, Ram	1
Clothing and Footwear	1
HDD, Storage	1
Food and Beverage	1
Cash/Bullion	0
Pharmaceutical & Medical Products	0
Tobacco Products	0
total (%)	100
total absolute	1530



Source: IIS-database; years: 2003-2006: stakeholder questionnaire, interviews



➤ CORE: Consistently Optimised Resilient Secure Global Supply-Chains



➤ 7th FRAMEWORK PROGRAM: FP7-SECURITY



➤ **DURATION:** 48 months 01/05/2014 → 30/04/2018

Consistently Optimised Resilient Secure Global Supply-Chains

From 2014-05-01 to 2018-04-30, ongoing project

Project details

Total cost:

EUR 48 354 957,98

EU contribution:

EUR 29 254 828,99

Coordinated in:

Belgium

Topic(s):

SEC-2013.2.4-1 - Phase II demonstration programme on logistics and supply chain security

Call for proposal:

FP7-SEC-2013-1

Funding scheme:

CP-IP - Large-scale integrating project

➤ **More than 70 partners**

➤ **22 Work Packages**

➤ **10 Demonstrators**



CORE main objective is to improve efficiency and security of transport and logistics operations, but also to improve the overall management of global supply chains.

Through enhanced visibility and B2B and B2G information Exchange



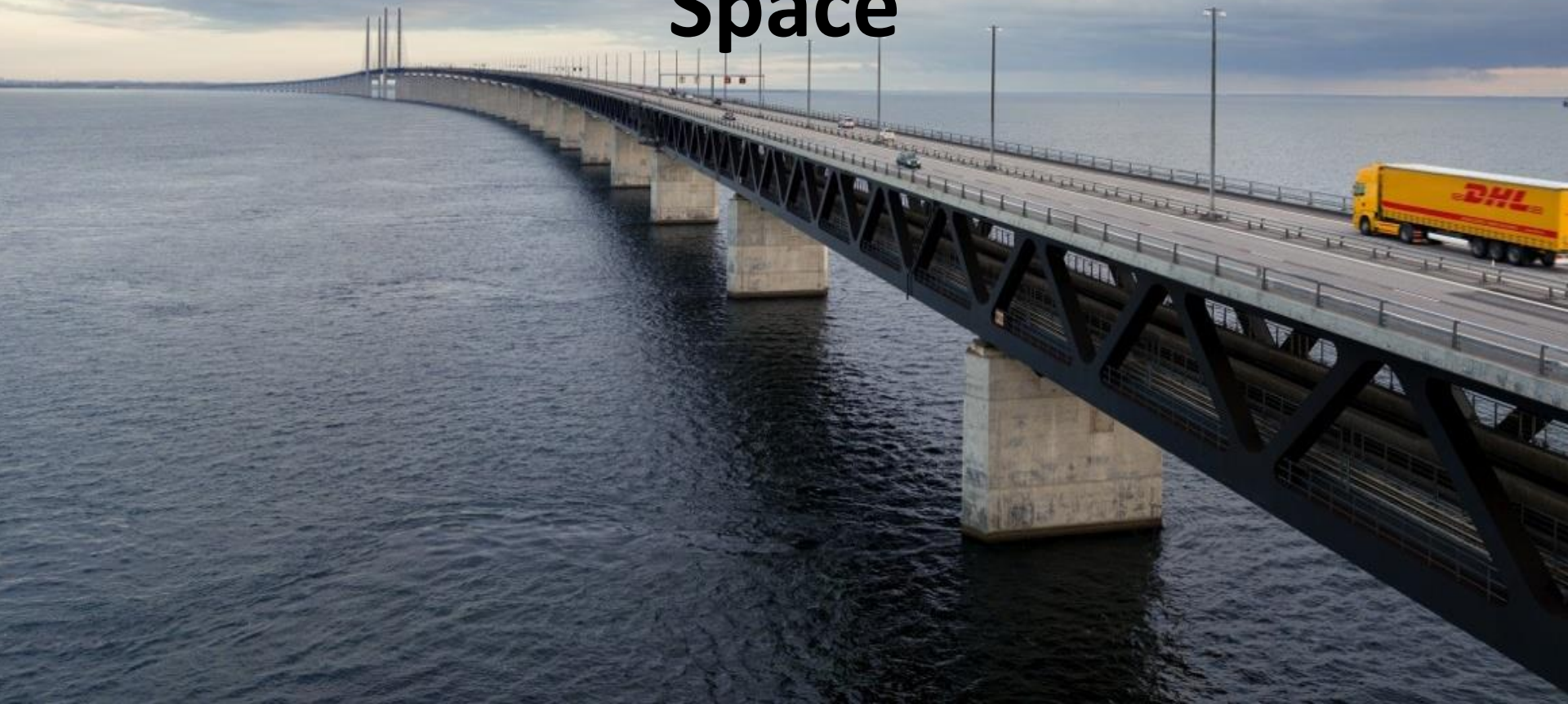
Agenda

- Challenges of global supply chains
- The role of CORE digital eco-system
- **CORE demonstrators**
 - Bosch Siemens Home Appliances, washing out uncertainty
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- Wrap up and conclusions



CORE PROJECT

Demonstrator Airbus Defense and Space



DHL DEMOSTRATOR



DHL manages the supply chain of a Global customer **ADS** (Airbus Defense and Space, sector Aeroespacial).



The demonstrator focuses on the logistics activities implemented by DHL to transport parts/components from a warehouse in Sevilla to an Airbus plant in Poland.



The parts/components arrive to EU from the US by air to Sevilla airport. Thereafter the cargo travel by road to its final destination.

Demonstrator Objectives



- To organize a transport combined with IT enabled services in order to improve security and efficiency to a satisfactory degree for the client.
- To adapt and monitor security controls in real time to transport from the point of loading to unloading destination.
- To perform risk analysis before, during and after each transport.
- To design hardware specification to be installed in trucks in order to enhance tracking and security monitoring.
- To design and develop a software to monitor and provide real time information of cargo and its status en-route.
- To design and put into operations a Security Control Tower.



TRADE LANE



SENSORS IN TRUCKS

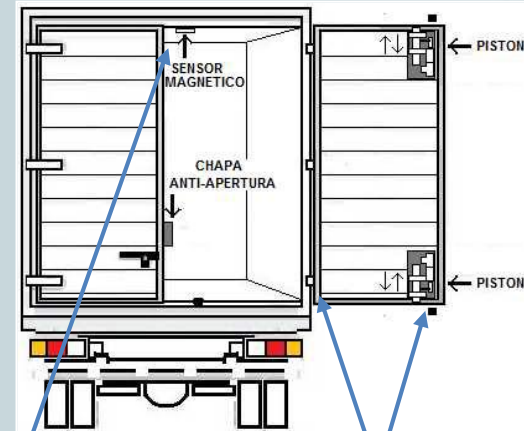
SECURITY CAMERA

GPS POSITIONING

INDEPENDENT
SECURITY SYSTEM
(TRACTOR/TRAILER)

TRAILER DETACHING
DETECTION

«Geo Fence» Off-
route Alarm



ENGINE
IMMOBILIZER

PANIC BUTTON IN
DRIVER'S
CABIN/BED

SELF-POWERED
ALARM SIREN

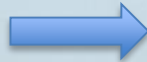
DOORS OPENING
SENSORS

LOCKS AND HINGES

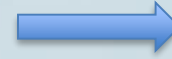
SECURITY SYSTEM



SENSORS



WEMOB



USERS

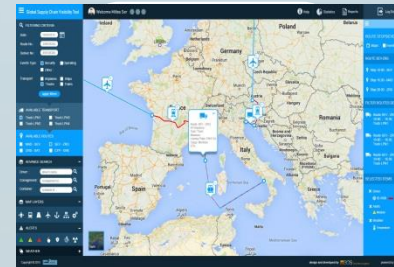
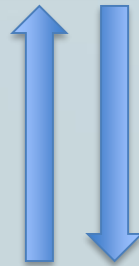


CRA

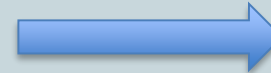
OPERATIONS



AM+



VISIBILITY TOOL



Control Tower



Global Supply Chain Visibility Tool

Welcome Mitos Ser

Help Statistics Reports Log Out

FILTERING CRITERIA

Date: 12/03/2015
 Route No: 368535254
 Deliver No: 456745348
 Events Type: ☒ Security ☐ Operating
☐ Other
 Transport: ☐ Airplanes ☐ Ships
☒ Trucks ☐ Trains
[apply filters](#)

AVAILABLE TRANSPORT

☒ Truck LPN1 ☐ Truck LPN3
☐ Truck LPN2 ☐ Truck LPN4

AVAILABLE ROUTES

☒ MAD - SEV ☐ SEV - ZRG
☐ CRD - SAT ☐ CYP - GRE

ADVANCE SEARCH

Driver:
 Consignment:
 Container:

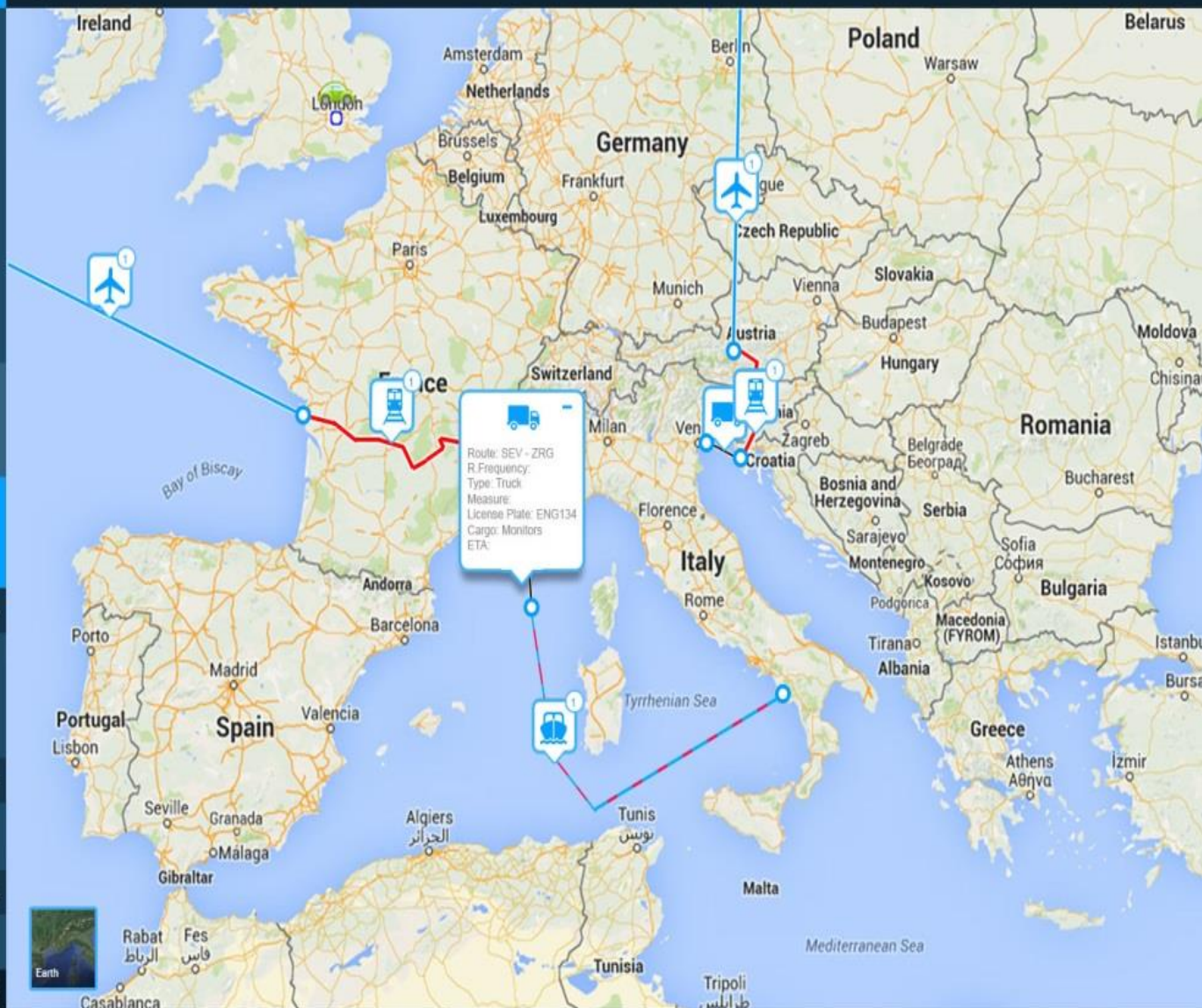
MAP LAYERS



ALERTS



WEATHER



ROUTE STOPS/EVENTS

☐ Stops ☒ Events

ROUTE SEV-ZRG

Stop 10:00 - SEV
 Stop 16:00 - MAD
 Stop 20:00 - ZRG

FILTER ROUTES DETAILS

Route SEV - ZRG,
 10:00 - 16:30,
 Truck LPN1
 Route SEV - ZRG,
 10:00 - 16:30,
 Truck LPN1
 Route SEV - ZRG,
 10:00 - 16:30,
 Truck LPN1

SELECTED ITEMS

Driver
 ID:4568
 Alerts
 Medium
 Weather
 Temperature

Filtering Criteria

Pickup Time:

Delivery Time:

Route No:

Transport Request No:

Urgent Transport:

Events Type:

Security

Operating

Other

« November 2015 »

Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5

Today

FILTER TRANSPORT

FILTERING CRITERIA

Date: 12/03/2015

Route No: 368535254

Deliver No: 456745348

Events Type: ☐ Security ☒ Operating ☐ Other

Transport: ☒ Airplanes ☐ Ships ☐ Trucks ☐ Trains

apply filters

AVAILABLE TRANSPORT

☐ Truck LPN1 ☐ Truck LPN3

☐ Truck LPN2 ☐ Truck LPN4

AVAILABLE ROUTES

☐ MAD - SEV ☐ SEV - ZRG

☐ CRD - SAT ☐ CYP - GRE

ROUTE STOPS/EVENTS

☐ Stops ☒ Events

ROUTE SEV-ZRG

Stop 10:00 - SEV

Stop 16:00 - MAD

Stop 20:00 - ZRG

ADVANCE SEARCH

Driver: driver's name...

Consignment: consignment id...

Container: container id...

No of Parcels	Content	ADR Materials	Weight	Dimensions	Driver
12458BC	2811	Paul Ankoud			
12458BC	2811	Paul Ankoud			
12458BC	2811	Paul Ankoud			
12458BC	2811	Paul Ankoud			

ROUTES EVENTS

Filtering Criteria

Pickup Time:  

Delivery Time:  

Route No:

Transport Request No:

Urgent Transport: ☐

Events Type: ☒ Security ☐ Operating ☐ Other

DEMO

Apply Filters

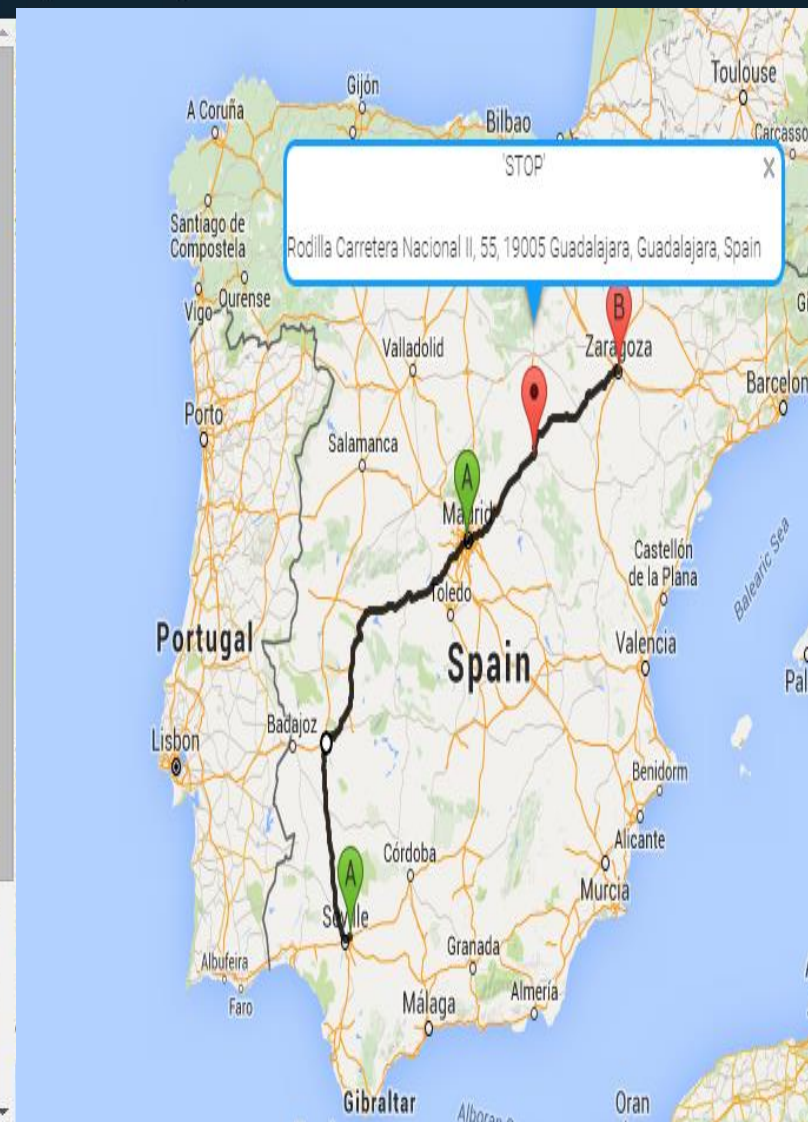
MAP LAYERS



ALERTS



WEATHER



FILTER TRANSPORT

Search:

Select	Transport No	From
<input type="checkbox"/>	15235BP	Madrid
<input type="checkbox"/>	45872MP	Manly
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12458BC	Brussels
<input type="checkbox"/>	45122PB	Paris
<input type="checkbox"/>	55123PC	Pymont
<input type="checkbox"/>	77458CU	Camperdown
<input type="checkbox"/>	71142UW	Ultimo
<input type="checkbox"/>	44530CU	Ultimo
<input type="checkbox"/>	21215UW	Ultimo
<input type="checkbox"/>	45227MS	Madrid
<input type="checkbox"/>	45789PP	Paris
<input type="checkbox"/>	11478US	Los Angeles
<input type="checkbox"/>	20459BM	New York
<input type="checkbox"/>	22856MB	Seville
<input type="checkbox"/>	58967SC	Madrid

AVAILABLE TRANSPORT

Search:

Select	No of Parcels	Content	ADR Materials
<input type="checkbox"/>	12458BC	2811	Paul Ankoud
<input type="checkbox"/>	12458BC	2811	Paul Ankoud
<input type="checkbox"/>	12458BC	2811	Paul Ankoud
<input type="checkbox"/>	12458BC	2811	Paul Ankoud

ROUTES EVENTS

No:

Events ☒ Security

Type: ☒ Operating

☐ Other

Transport: ☐ Airplanes

☐ Ships

☒ Trucks

☐ Trains

DEMO

Apply Filters

ADVANCE SEARCH



MAP LAYERS



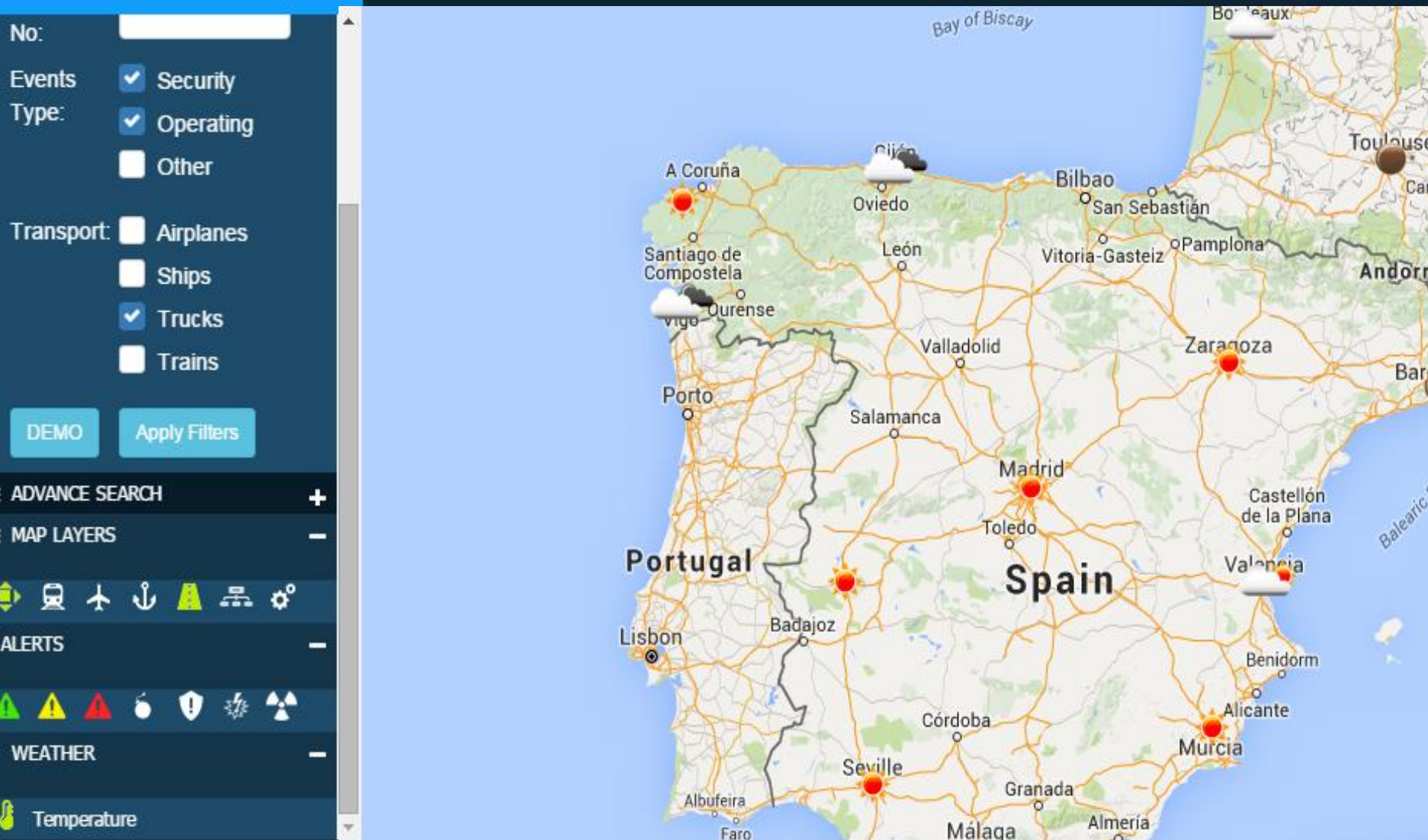
ALERTS



WEATHER



Temperature





dhl@ebos.com.cy



New Dashboard
DHL Main



Enter Dashboard Name
New Dashboard
Risk Management



New Dashboard
Fleet Performance
Operations
Security
Key Risk Indicators

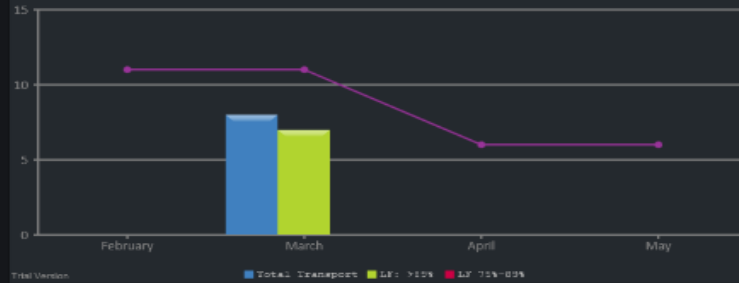
search



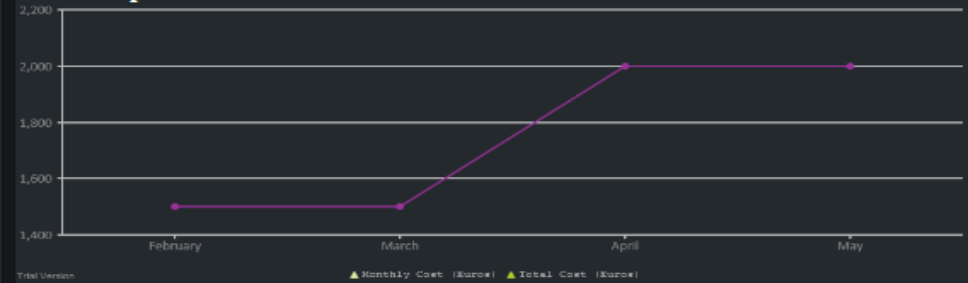
November 14, 2016 - April 20, 2017

DHL Main | Global Visibility | Risk Management | **Fleet Performance** | Operations | Key Risk Indicators | Facility Threat Analysis

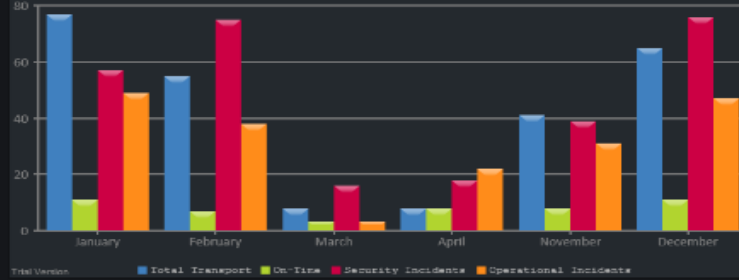
Load Factor/Month



Transport Cost/Month



Total Transport/Month





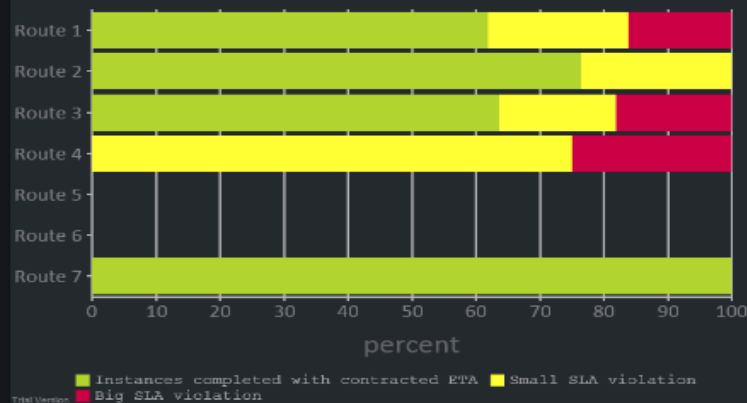
search



January 1, 2017 - June 15, 2017

DHL Main | Global Visibility | Risk Management | Fleet Performance | Operations | Key Risk Indicators | Facility Threat Analysis

Route Status



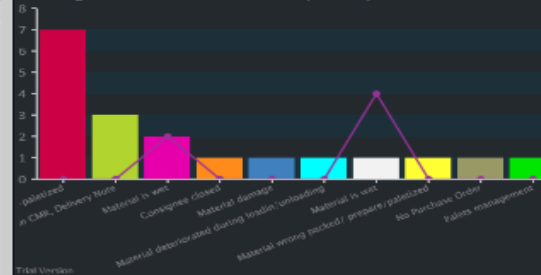
Map



Operational Incident Statistics (AM+)

Description	At		
	Origin	In Transit	Destination
Material is wet	0	863	0
Material wrong packed/prepare/paletised	0	863	0
Short expiration date	0	863	0
Bar code cannot be read	0	863	0
Material damage	0	863	0
No Purchase Order	0	863	0
Material is wet	0	863	0
Material deteriorated during loadin/unloading	0	863	0
Missing documentation CMR, Delivery Note	0	863	0

Operational Incidents (AM+)



Route Tracking

Route Number: <input type="text" value="Select Daily Route"/>	
Planned ETA	
Actual ETA	
Load Factor	40
Origin	
Destination	
Current Position	
Driver	
Vehicle Number	DF6S32A



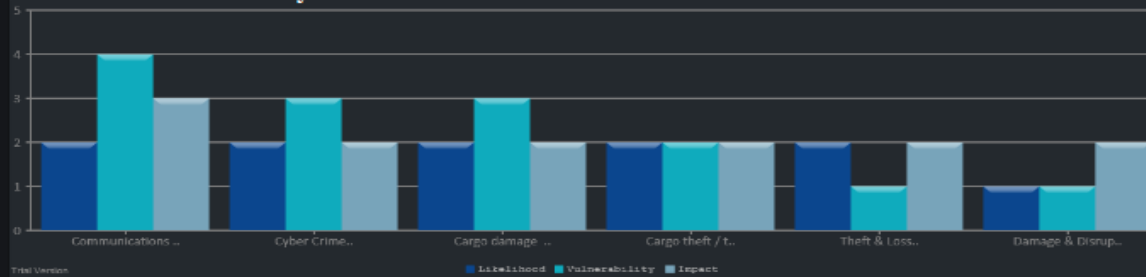
search



May 3, 2016 - May 24, 2017

DHL Main | Global Visibility | Risk Management | Fleet Performance | Operations | **Key Risk Indicators** | Facility Threat Analysis

Loss Event Risk Analysis

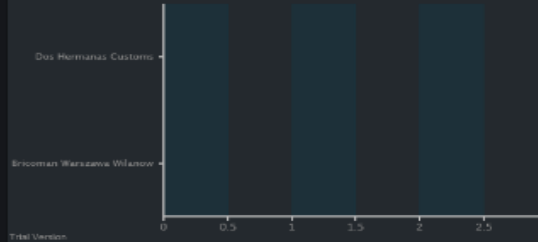


Likelihood / Consequence Heatmap

Process Phase: Dos Hermanas to B

		Likelihood			
		Minor	Low	Medium	High
Impact	Minor	0	0	0	0
	Low	0	1	1	3
	Medium	0	0	0	0
	High	0	0	0	0

Facility Risk



Radar Risk Analysis



dhl@ebos.com.cy



New Dashboard
DHL Main



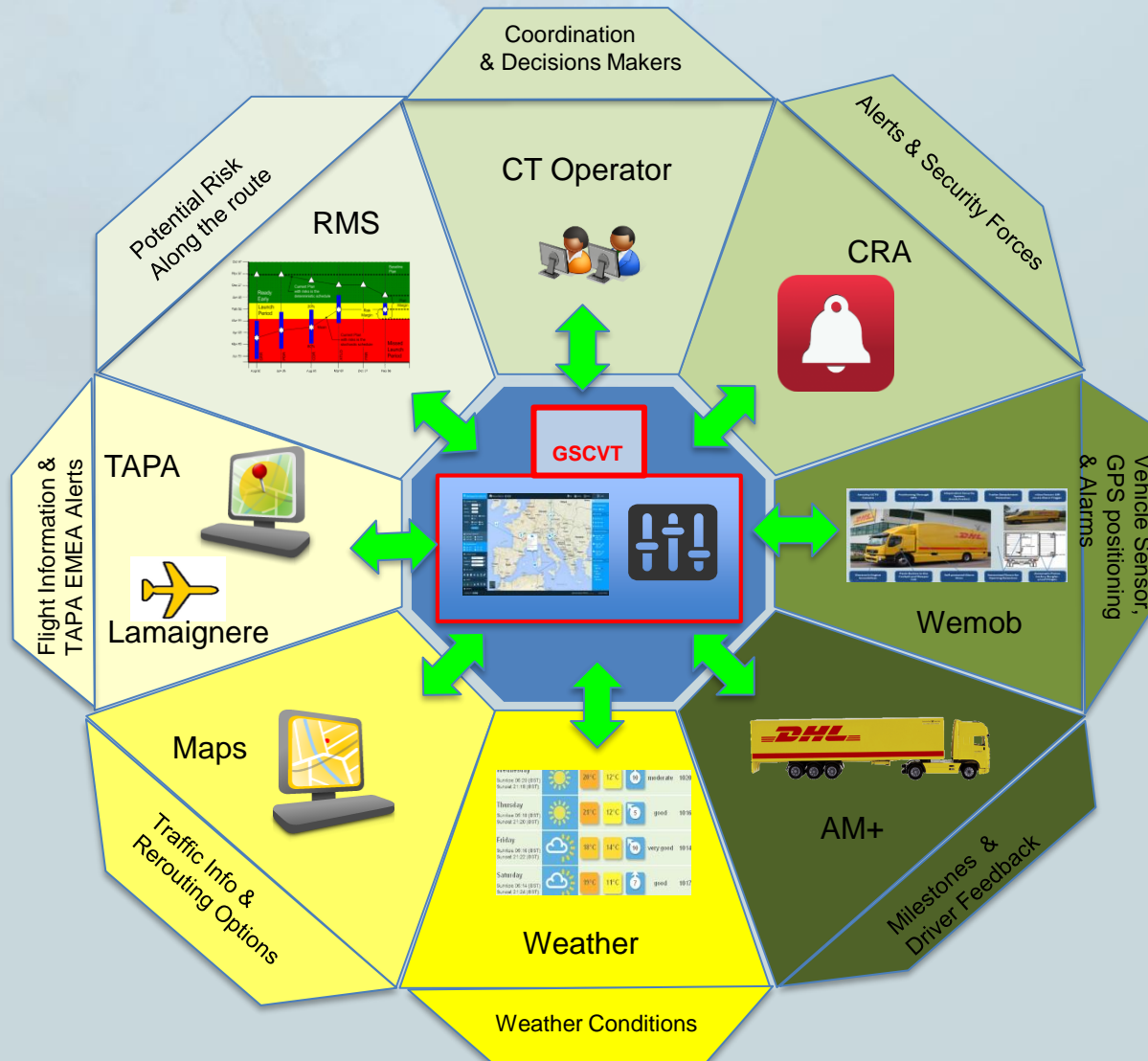
Enter Dashboard Name

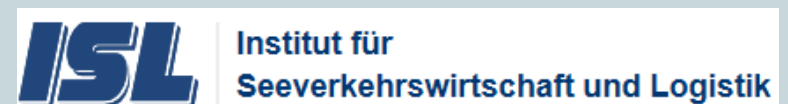
New Dashboard
Risk Management



New Dashboard
Fleet Performance

Operations
Security
Key Risk Indicators





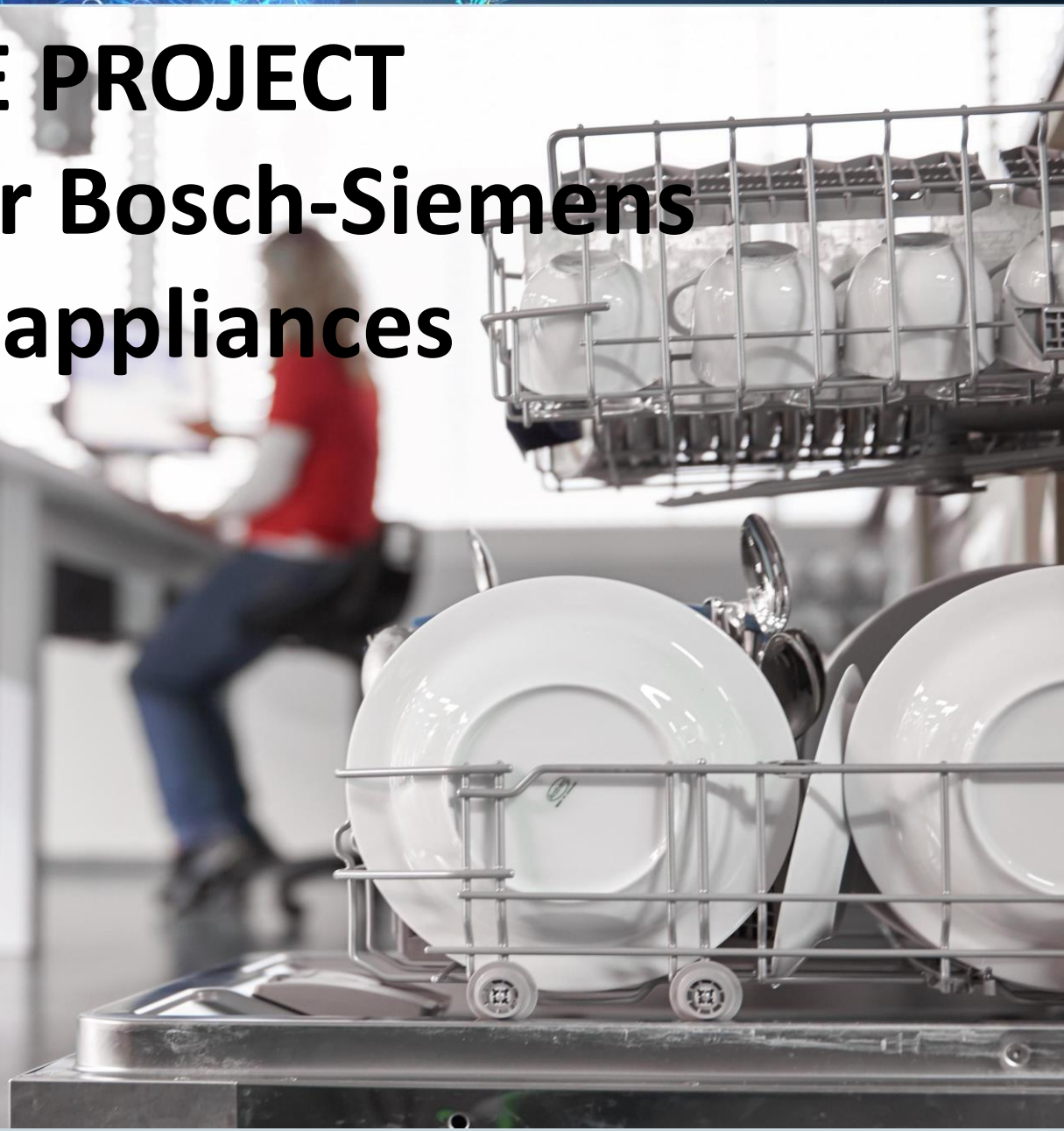


CORE PROJECT

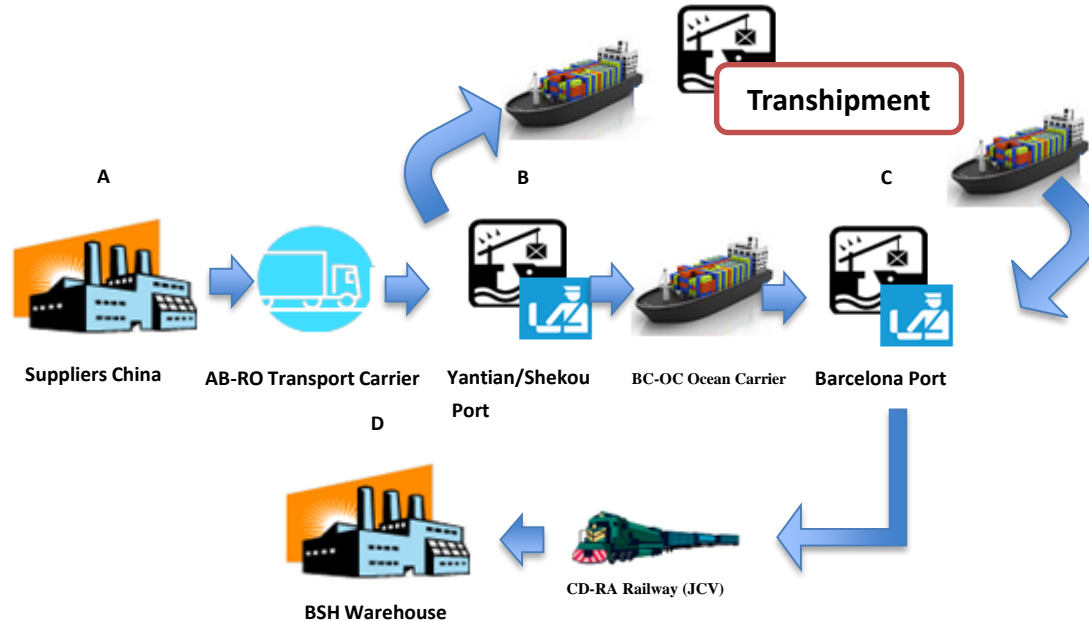
Demostrator Bosch-Siemens

home appliances

B/S/H/



BSH Tradelane



B/S/H/

Import Tradelane:

Port of Yantian/Shekou –
Zaragoza Warehouse

Involved Stakeholders:

ZLC, BSH, ENIDE, PORTIC,
Inlecom, FOI, CLMS

Cargo:

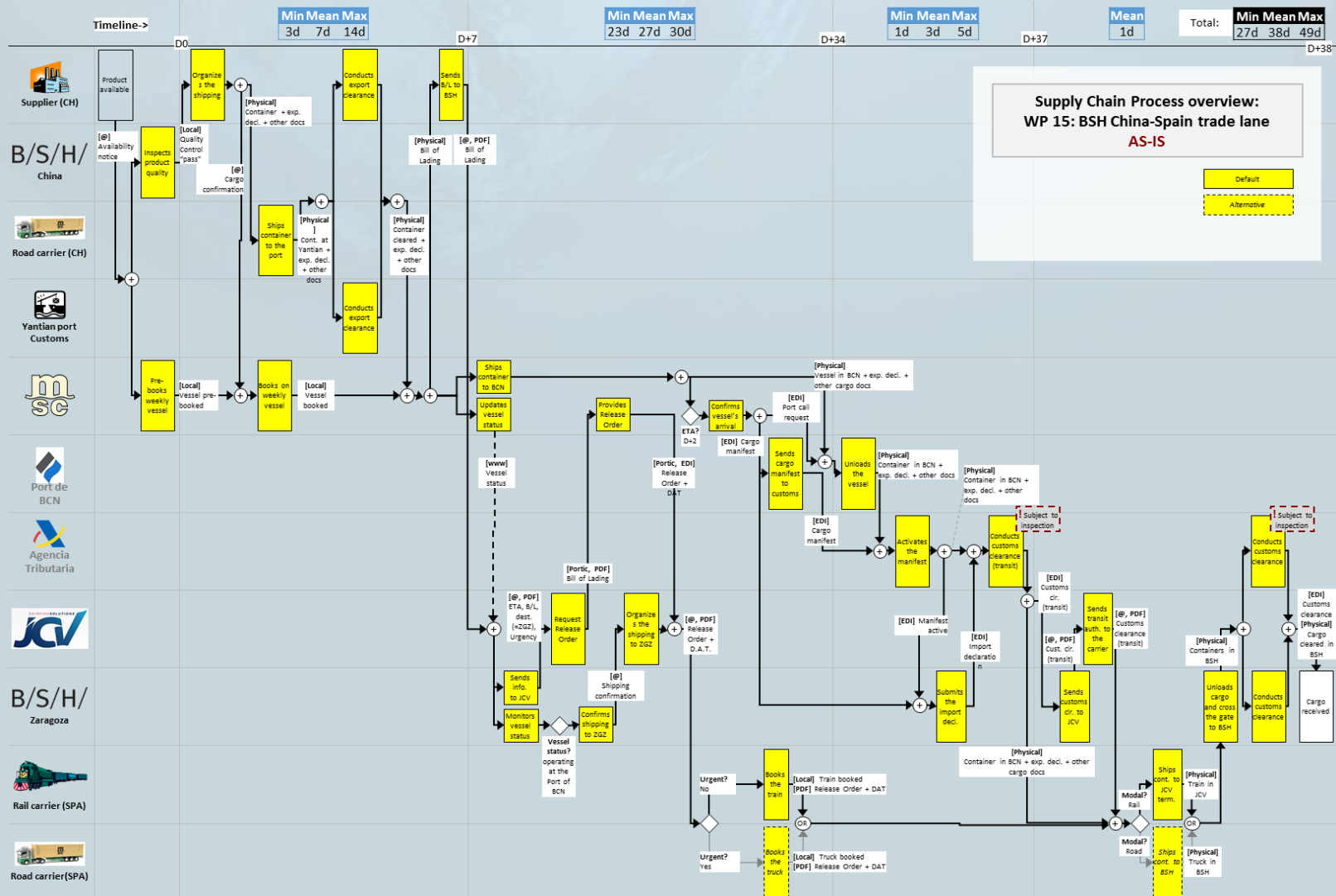
Containers with household
appliances (e.g. washing
machines)



Problem and objectives

- The problem that BSH Electrodome España experiences is that containers may be delayed or lost. Similarly, unexpected customs inspections increase delivery times variability, leading to delays in intermodal operations in Barcelona.
- This has two major economic consequences:
 - Unsatisfied customer demand (especially in correspondence of marketing campaigns, peak seasons or introduction of next generation machines)
 - Cost-efficiency of transport and scheduling activities.
- To establish a common IT platform where data is collected and reused to:
 - Automatically fill in customs transit declarations
 - Provide with more accurate ETAs

Business process analysis



Supply chain risk

Risk	Source	Process phase								Consequences
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII.a	VII.b	
Inefficient communication	BSH supplier Quality Control	x								Inspection's delay; late arrival to port of departure. Sea vessel departure can be missed leading to increased lead-time
	Hapag Lloyd	x	x							Shipment delay due to breakdown of machines in the port. Necessary to stop in a transshipment hub. As a consequence containers may be lost or arrive late.
	Road carrier in China		x	x						Shipment delay due to traffic jams, increased lead-time. Cargo could be damaged. Security events like theft could appear.
	Forwarder		x		x					Export clearance delay due to lack of documentation increased lead-time
	Between HL and BSH					x	x	x	x	lack of coordination with logistics service providers in Spain, extra costs, increased lead-time
	Port of Barcelona					x	x	x	x	Unloading delay, lack of coordination with logistics service providers in Spain, increased lead-time, extra cost
	Between BSH and the customs						x	x	x	Import transit clearance delay (lack of documents or missing/wrong data), lack of coordination with logistics providers in Spain, increased

Taxonomy:

63 risks identified

Categorized on
source/process
phase and risk type

Security Certifications analysis

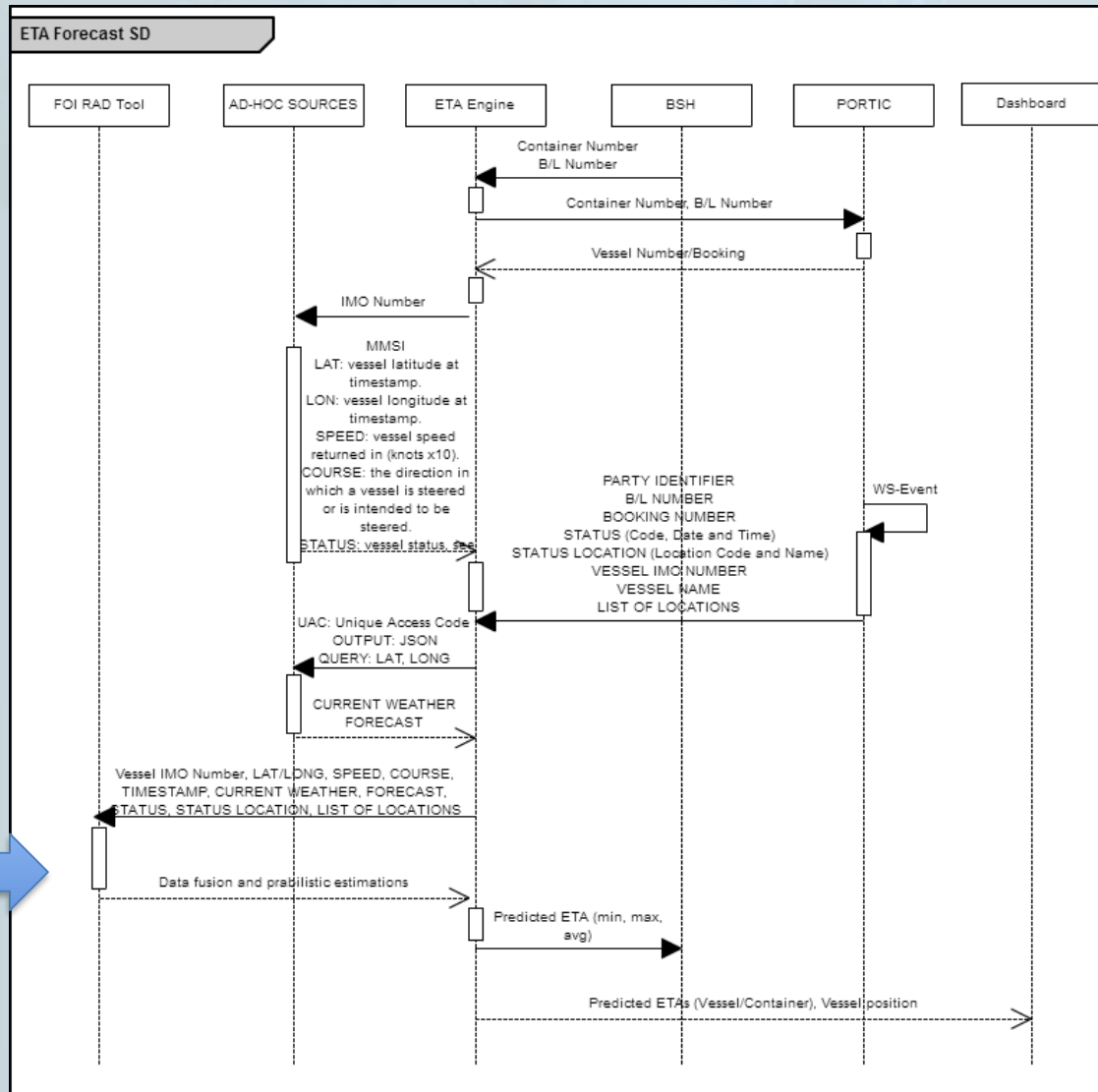
- Analysis of security certifications:
 - AEO
 - ISPS
 - TAPA EMEA
 - Companies' internal requirements





THE SOLUTION – RISK BASED ETA PREDICTOR

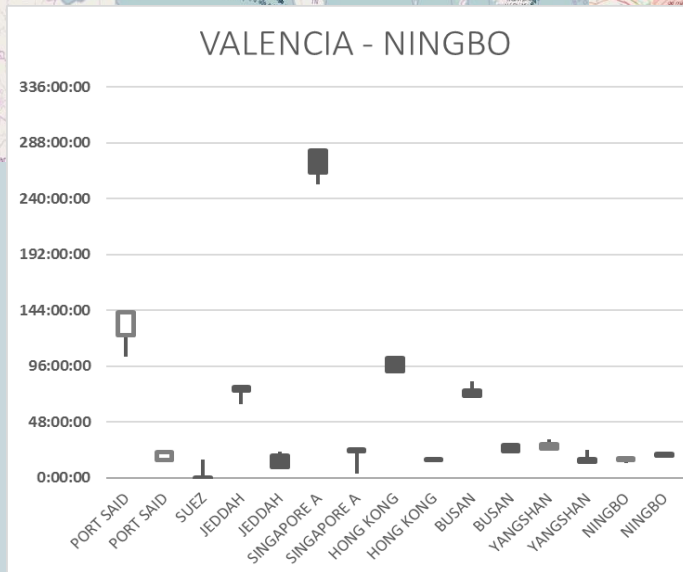
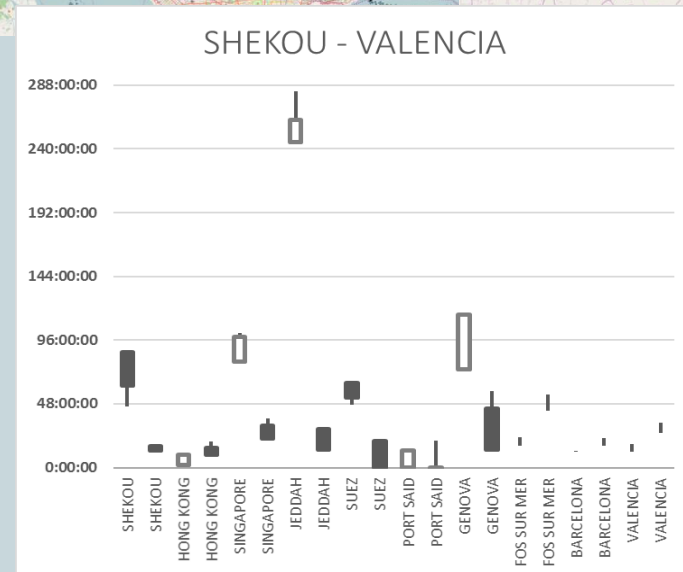
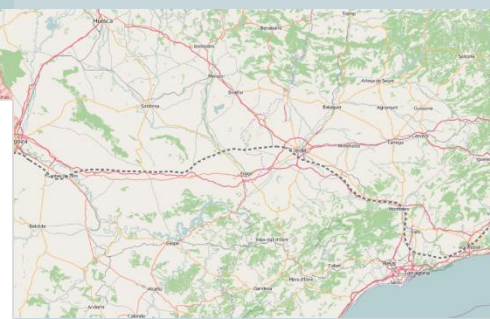
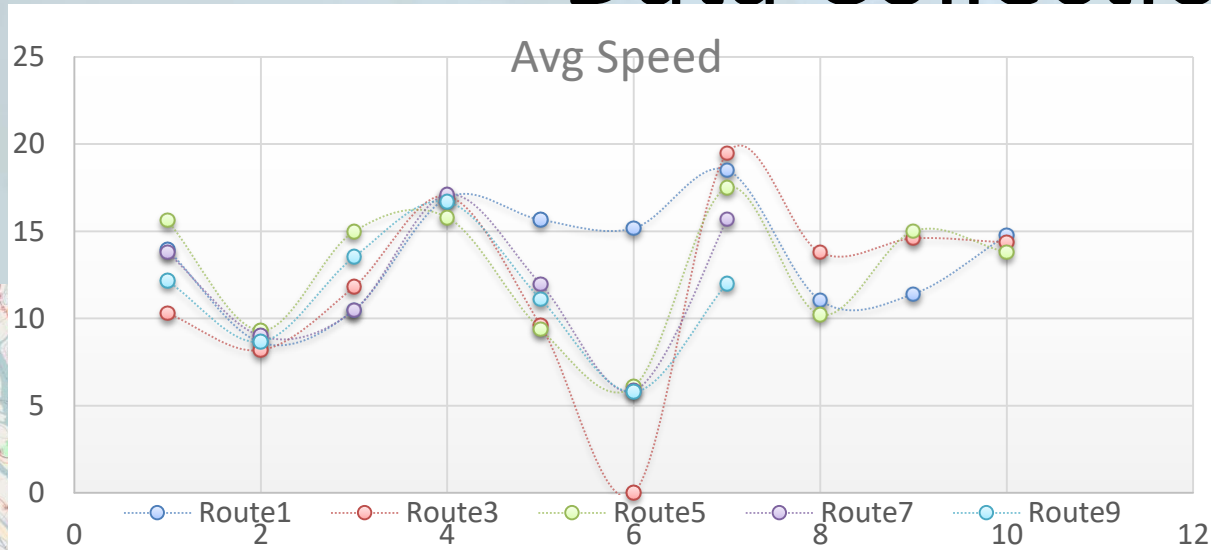
Risk Based ETA's forecasts



CORE EcoSystem

RISKS

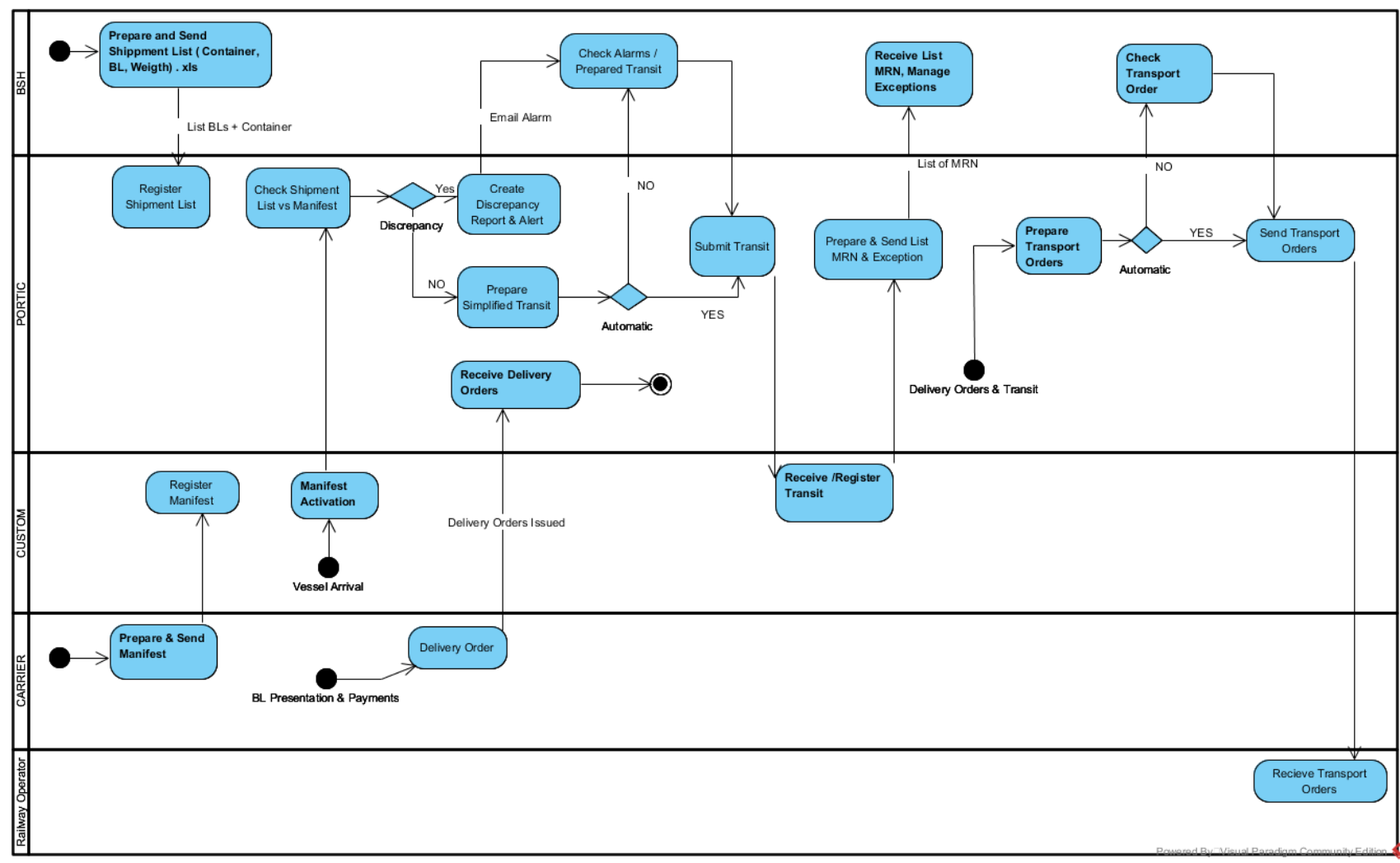
Data Collection





THE SOLUTION - AUTOMATED CUSTOMS TRANSIT DECLARATION

E-Customs transit declaration





Transit declaration

Customer ref: <input type="text" value="H3"/>	Fecha creación: <input type="text" value="19/10/2016"/>	User: <input type="text" value="BSH"/>	Status: <input type="text" value="DISCREPANCIES"/>
Puerto de llegada (*): <input type="text" value="BARCELONA (ESBCN)"/>	BL (*): <input type="text" value="BORUWSR238AMBA02"/>	Escala: <input type="text" value="70205"/>	Summary declaration: <input type="text" value="08116570205"/>
Vessel name: <input type="text" value="SARA BORCHARD"/>	ETA: <input type="text" value="29-09-2016"/>	Send when manifest released: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Refresh summary declaration data
Pkgs. BL/Summ.Decl.: <input type="text" value="2182"/> / <input type="text" value="2184"/> ✕	Weight BL/Summ.Decl.: <input type="text" value="102041"/> / <input type="text" value="102041"/> ✓	Summary Decl. activation: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Activated 29-09-2016 00:00:00	List discrepancies
Declaration type: <input type="text" value="T1"/>	Customs of origin: <input type="text" value="9812"/>	Customs of destination: <input type="text" value="ES"/> <input type="text" value="5005"/>	Goods locations: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Country of origin: <input type="text" value="CHINA"/>	Country of destination: <input type="text" value="SPAIN"/>	Payment method: <input type="text" value="R - Deferred payment"/>	Warranty: <input type="text" value="G5123321"/>

Container number	Item order	Customs tariff item	Customs tariff item summary dec.	Package	Package summary dec.	Type	Goods description	Gross weight	Net weight	Invoice	
CAIU8809415	2	85059010	8505	150.00	150.00	BULLET, FLAT (BL)	IMANES Y ELECTROIMANES	6.800,00	6.625,00	16/322124	🗑
CAIU9153403	2	85059010	8505	148.00	150.00	BULLET, FLAT (BL)	IMANES Y ELECTROIMANES	6.800,00	6.625,00	16/322125	🗑
GESU4296488	2	85059010	8505	150.00	150.00	BULLET, FLAT (BL)	IMANES Y ELECTROIMANES	6.800,00	6.625,00	16/322126	🗑
MCLU5000068	2	85059010	8505	150.00	150.00	BULLET, FLAT (BL)	IMANES Y ELECTROIMANES	6.800,00	6.625,00	16/322127	🗑
MCLU5018154	2	85059010	8505	150.00	150.00	BULLET, FLAT (BL)	IMANES Y ELECTROIMANES	6.800,00	6.625,00	16/322128	🗑
MCLU5021034	2	85059010	8505	73.00	73.00	BULLET, FLAT (BL)	IMANES Y ELECTROIMANES	6.800,00	6.625,00	16/322129	🗑

List discrepancies

Green: No discrepancies

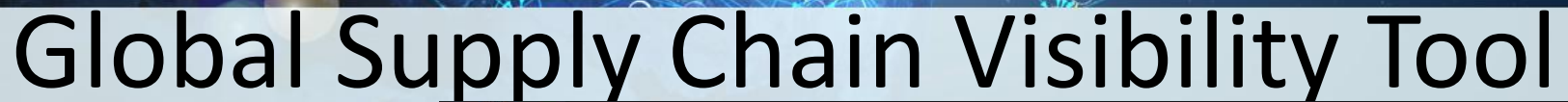
Red discrepancies

Transit declaration header

Transit declaration containers



THE SOLUTION – GLOBAL SUPPLY CHAIN VISIBILITY TOOL



Global Supply Chain Visibility Tool

Visibility

Search Engine

From

To

Transport Type

Container

Container No.

MSCU4680263

Apply

Map

Filtering Results

Select	Container Number	Vessel Name	Consignment	ETA
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	MSCU4680263	MSC FAUSTINA	MSCUY705702	24-04-2017 14:50

Milestones

Location	Planned ETA	Actual ETA
Yangshan Deep Water Port	3/28/2017 9:26:54 AM	3/28/2017 9:26:54 AM
Port Of Mersin	3/28/2017 11:26:54 AM	3/28/2017 11:26:54 AM
Kwai Tsing Container Terminal	3/28/2017 12:26:54 PM	3/28/2017 12:26:54 PM
Chwan Container Terminal	3/28/2017 1:26:54 PM	3/28/2017 1:26:54 PM
Port Of Singapore	3/28/2017 4:26:54 PM	3/28/2017 4:26:54 PM
Port Of Jeddah	3/28/2017 5:26:54 PM	3/28/2017 5:26:54 PM
Port Of Genoa	3/28/2017 6:26:54 PM	3/28/2017 6:26:54 PM
Port Saint Louis du Rhône	3/28/2017 7:26:54 PM	3/28/2017 7:26:54 PM
Port Of Barcelona	3/28/2017 8:26:54 PM	3/28/2017 8:26:54 PM
Port Of Valencia	3/28/2017 9:26:54 PM	3/28/2017 9:26:54 PM

Incidents

Date	Incident Description
3/28/2017 9:40:00 AM	Dangerous weather conditions (Mediterranean)

ZLC |  MIT GLOBAL
SCALE NETWORK
TALENT HUB FOR SUPPLY CHAIN

B/S/H/

CLWS

eBOS Technologies
Your I.T. Business Partner

inlecomsystems

 **FOI**

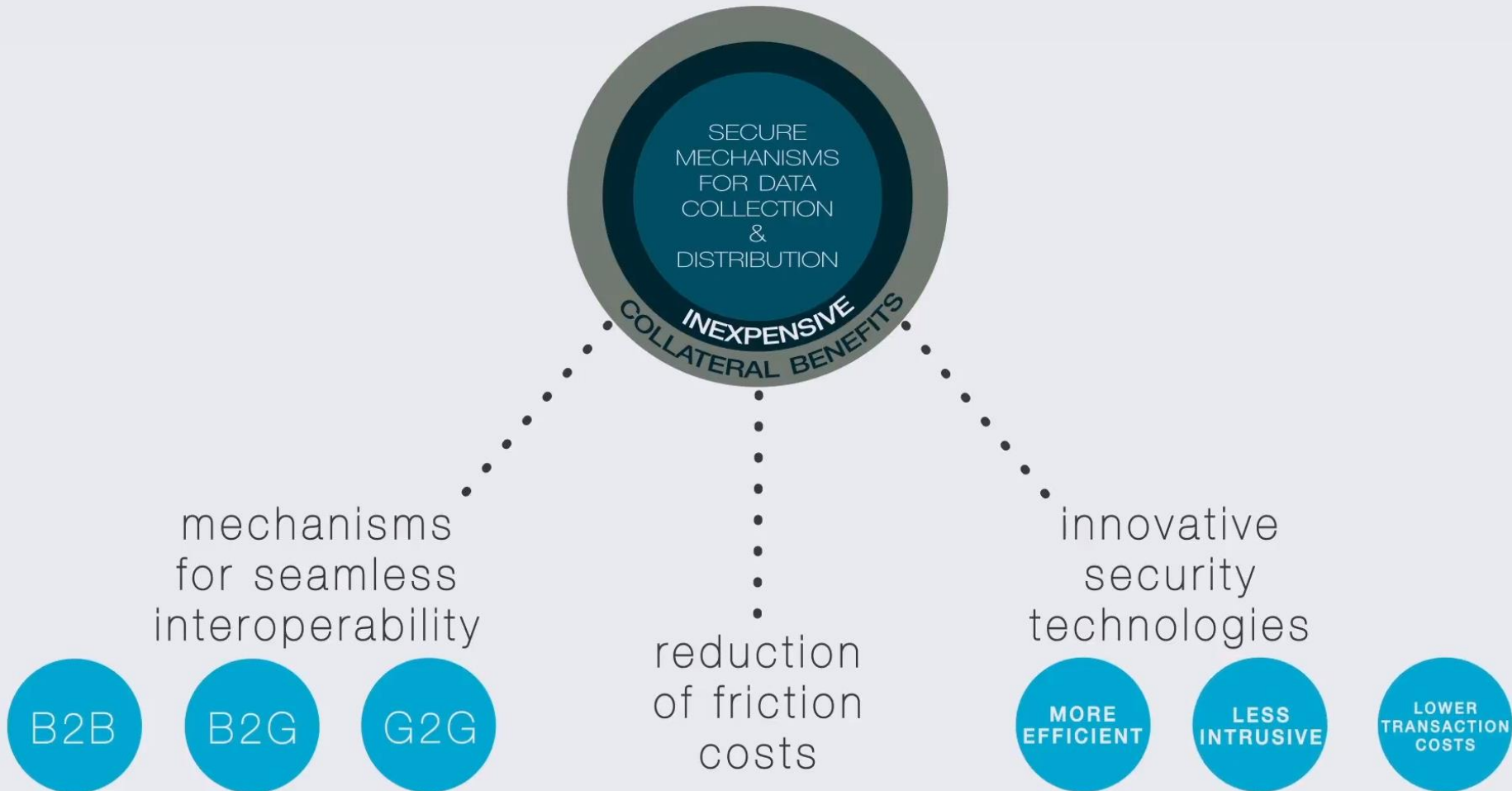
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Agenda

- Challenges of global supply chains
- The role of CORE digital eco-system
- CORE demonstrators
 - Bosch Siemens Home Appliances, washing out uncertainty
 - DHL Spain, The Airbus Defence and Space challenges
- Wrap up and conclusions

CORE Approach





CORE benefits

- **Business benefits**
 - More secure supply chains
 - Increased efficiency
 - reduced capital tied up in inventories
 - Reduced lead time and ETA variability
 - Improved managerial planning, increased power in negotiations
- **Governments**
 - Societal security, safety and tax revenues
 - Switch from transaction to system based supervision
 - Coordinated border management
 - Operational efficiency and risk management



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THANKS!! QUESTIONS?