



Let the Plants do the Talking:

Smart Agriculture by the Messages Received from Plants and Soil

Bio

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Abstract

As reported in "D. Demarchi, J. Georgiou, V. Grimblatt and Y. Shacham-Diamand, Guest Editorial Circuits and Systems for Smart Agriculture and Healthy Foods, IEEE JETCAS, vol.11:3, 2021", in the light also of the report recently issued by the United Nations (Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change – IPCC Report 2021), the benefits that technology provides to a green and sustainable economy are highly appreciated and under intense research and development globally. **Circuits and Systems (CAS)**, which are the base for any system, can bring the needed functionalities and performances for reaching eco-friendly, circular and practical solutions.

Precision Agriculture is a very fast-growing research field, where more controlled quality production, water use optimisation, and a lower spreading of pesticides and fertilisers are some key issues, serving the improvement of food quality, but also helping the respect of agriculture for the environment.

For reaching these targets, **electronics** are the perfect tool for interfacing the data sources, extracting the data and processing them, and obtaining the needed information along the whole food chain: from the farmer, professional stakeholders to the consumers.

In the Distinguished Lecture, an overview of **electronics for precision agriculture** will be presented, analysing the possible solutions that can bring important innovations, advancing the actual strategies based on remote or indirect measurements, by instead in-place measuring the plant and soil parameters (a.k.a. Let the Plants do The Talking), associated with more standard information derived from environmental conditions.

Application scenarios for **crop monitoring**, **information communication** and **decision support** will be presented. In particular, will be analysed technologies for reaching the needed levels of **low power** and **low cost**, describing the efficient solutions to be applied to **AgriFood** at the global scale, also supporting food security and sustainability.