CROWDSOURCED SENSING & COLLABORATION USING SMARTPHONES & SOCIAL NETWORKING

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Smartphones!

✳ **3-4**B cellphone users worldwide

✳ **1.13** billion phones sold in 2009 (36 per sec) vs **0.3** billion PCs

✳ **174**M were smart phones

✳ **15**% (up from **12.8**% in 2008)

Go smartphones!

* ~Pentium III, +WiFi, GSM, Bluetooth,+camera, mic, GPS, compass, proximity, ambient light, ambient noise, accelerometer, touchscreen, temperature

* Cared for by the user, mobile coverage, human intelligence included

* Combine that with singlehop access to the cloud!

Status quo in smartphones

＊ Each device connects to Internet to download/upload data and accomplish an individual task that does not require collaboration and coordination

What is missing?

✳ An infrastructure to task/utilize these devices for collaboration and coordination

✳ Any node should be able to search & aggregate the data published by other nodes in a region, as well as task nodes in the region to acquire the needed data

DARPA's grand challenge

✳ Find 10 balloons in US accurately and quickly

✳ Exploring the roles the Internet and social networking play in the timely communication, wide-area team-building, and urgent mobilization required to solve broad-scope, time-critical problems

Map of US with balloon locations:
- Waterfront Park, Portland, OR
- Union Square, San Francisco, CA
- Chase Palm Park, Santa Barbara, CA
- Chaparral Park, Scottsdale, AZ
- Katy Park, Katy, TX
- Lee Park, Memphis, TN
- Centennial Park, Atlanta, GA
- Collins Avenue, Miami, FL
- Tonsler Park, Charlottesville, VA
- Glasgow Park, Christiana, DE

Our work

✳ We provide a crowdsourced sensing and collaboration service using Twitter to enable aggregation and sharing of data as well as tasking of other cellphones

Why Twitter?

∗ Open publish-subscribe system: Different actors may integrate published data differently, and in unanticipated ways to offer new services

∗ Social networks aspect is useful for crowdsourced sensing and collaboration applications

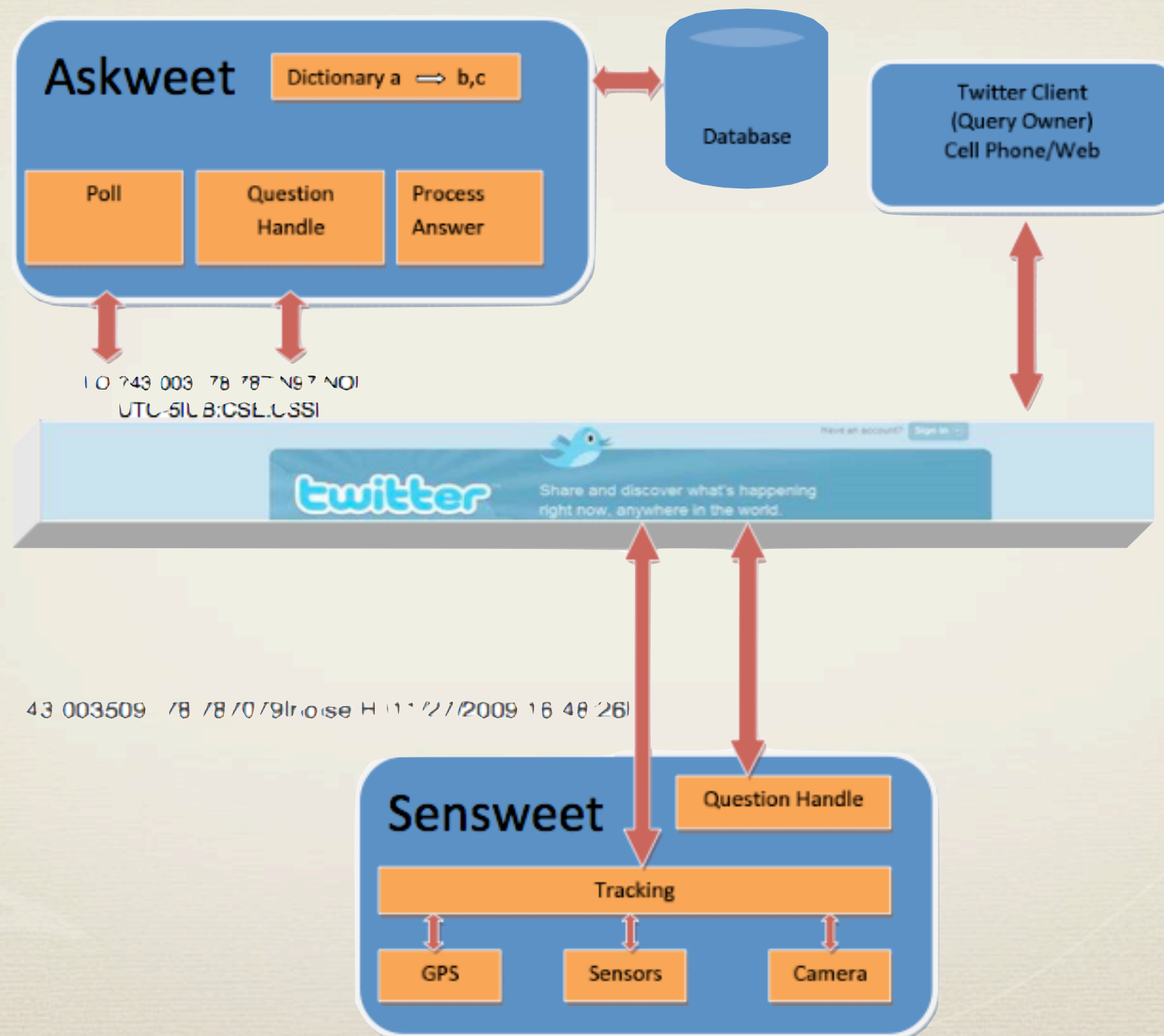∗ ~200 million users, 200 million tweets & 1.6 billion queries everyday

Outline

✳ Twitter bot architecture for crowdsourcing

✳ Crowdsourcing location-based queries

✳ Other work: Upinion, CityPulse, UBupdates, PhoneLab

Architecture

Crowdsourced weather app

✳ Current weather, everybody on Twitter can be an expert

✳ Question to Askweet: "?Weather Loc:Buffalo,NY"

✳ Forwarded question:"How is the weather there now? reply 0 for sunny, 1 for cloudy, 2 for rainy, and 3 for snowy"

WOWMOM'10   Funded by Google

http://ubicomp.cse.buffalo.edu/rainradar
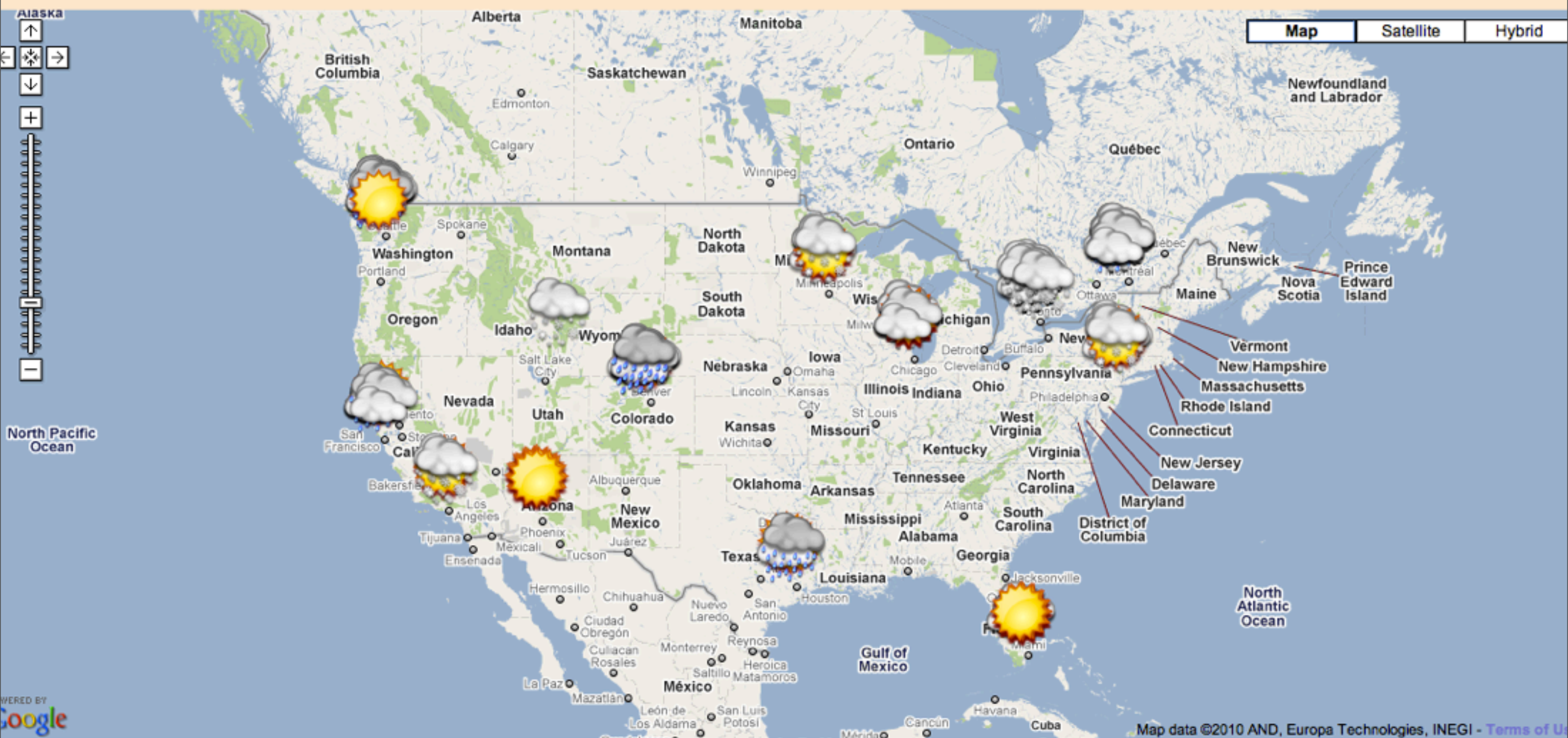
Select Date from here :   Selected date is : 2010-01-05

The map is configurable to show results from previous days, and also is zoomable to show fine-grain locations of the replies.

You can select dates between **December, 3 2009** and **January, 6 2010** to see the results!
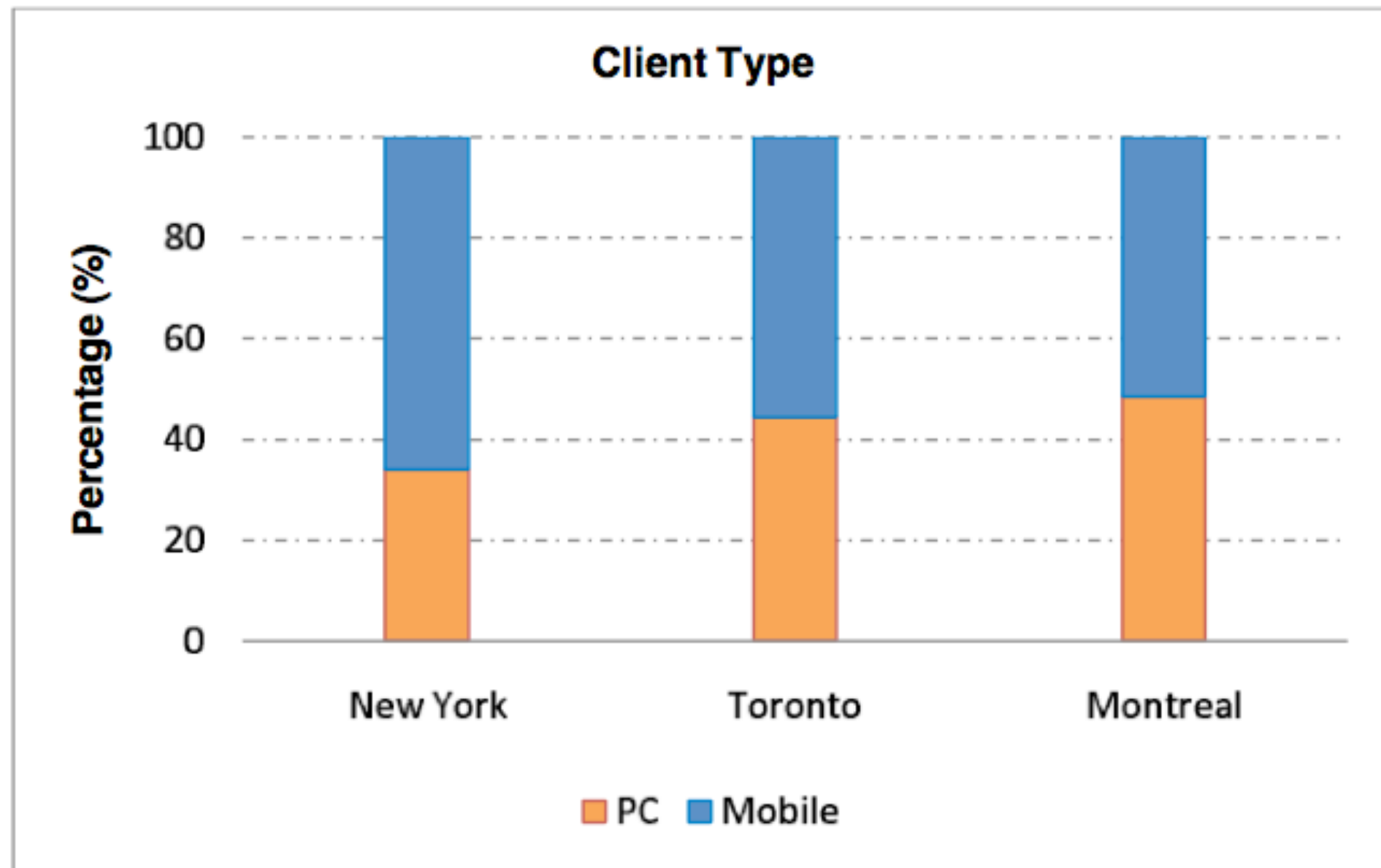
Response time

Cumulative Distribution for Response Time
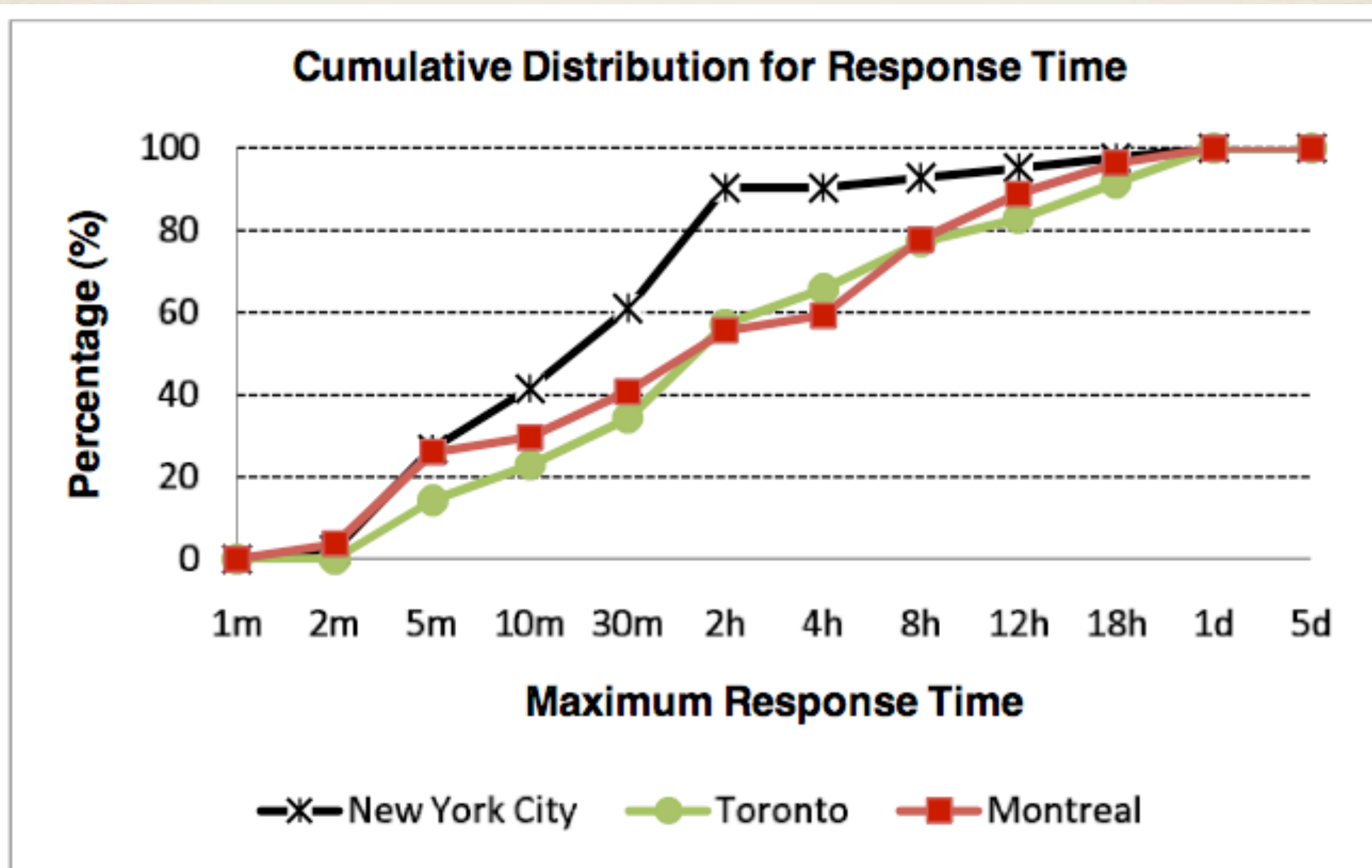
Smartphone ratio

Location-based queries app

- We integrate mobility profiling to our Twitter crowdsourcing architecture to answer location-based queries more effectively

- We use category and location information provided by Foursquare to direct questions to mayors in queried locales

- We get better answers for food, nightlife, colleges

foursquare

**CHECK-IN
FIND YOUR FRIENDS
UNLOCK YOUR CITY**

Answer rates

∗ Our system answered approximately 75% of the questions, compared to Google's 47% answer rate on these questions

∗ While our system answered 75% of both the factual and the nonfactual questions, Google answered 78% of the factual questions and only 29% of the nonfactual questions.

Cumulative distribution of response times
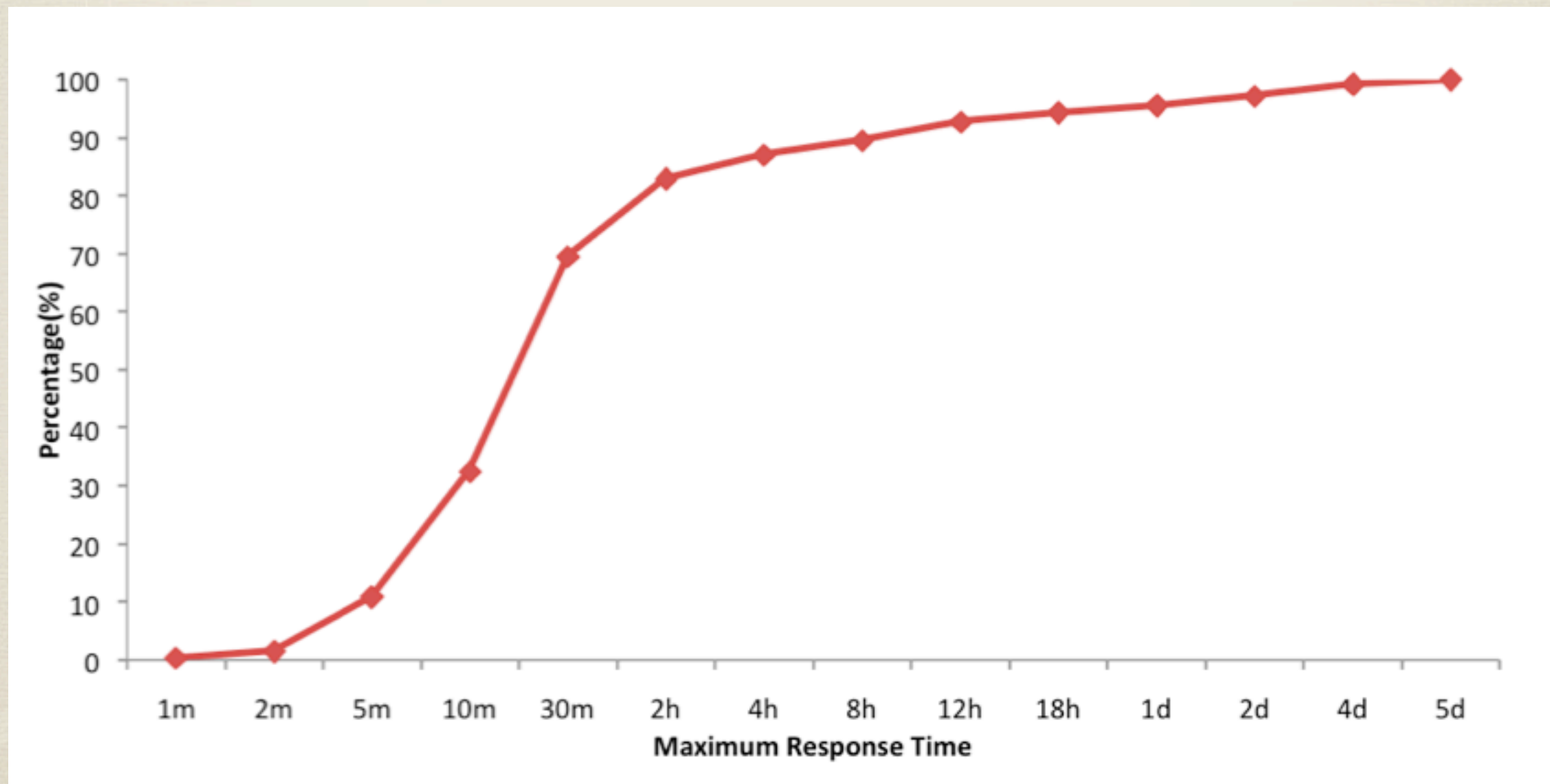
One more thing

✳ 80% of the answers came from smartphones compared to 20% from PC/laptops !

OUR OTHER WORK

Upinion

✳ Data mining over Twitter for identifying breakpoints in public opinion for a given keyword
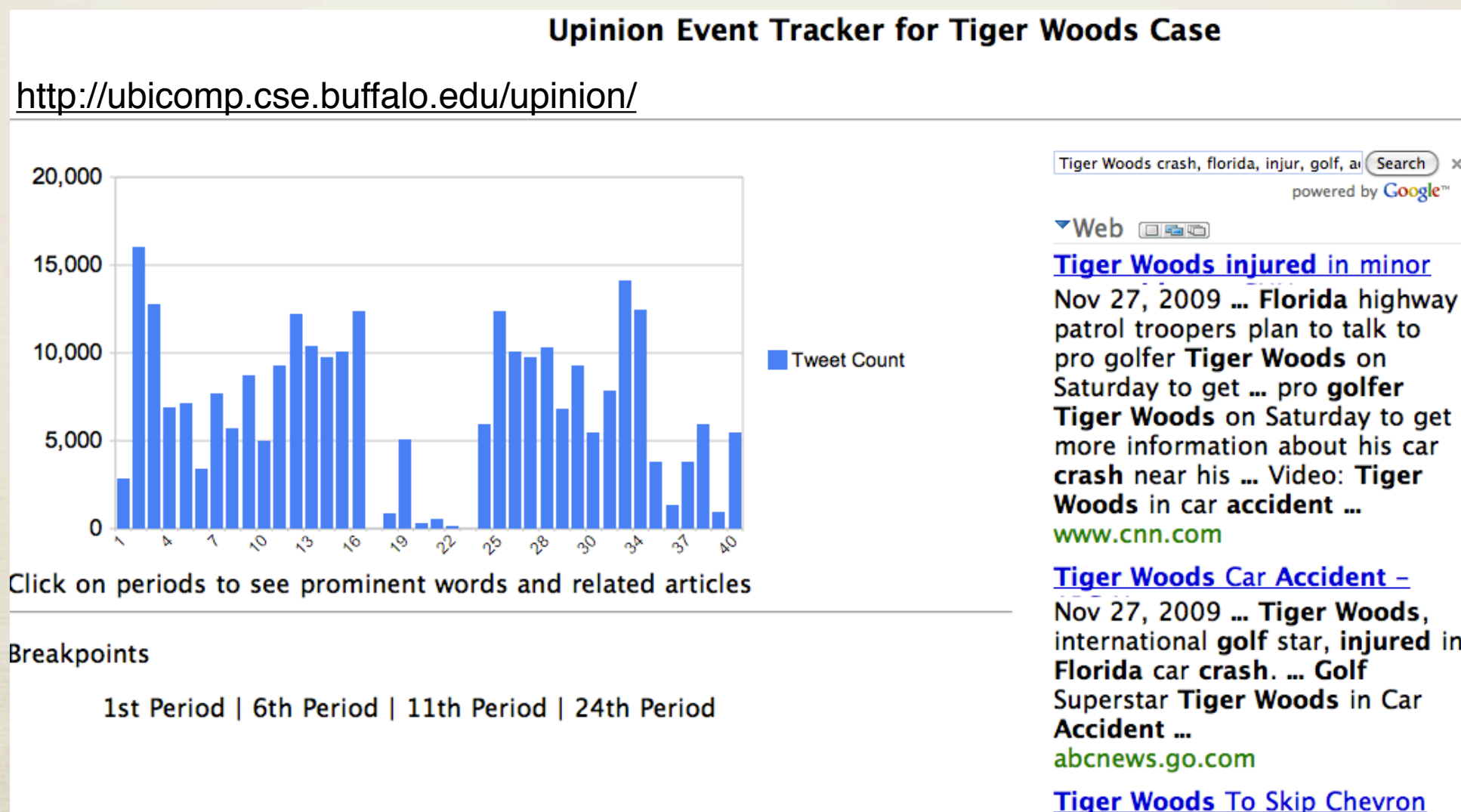
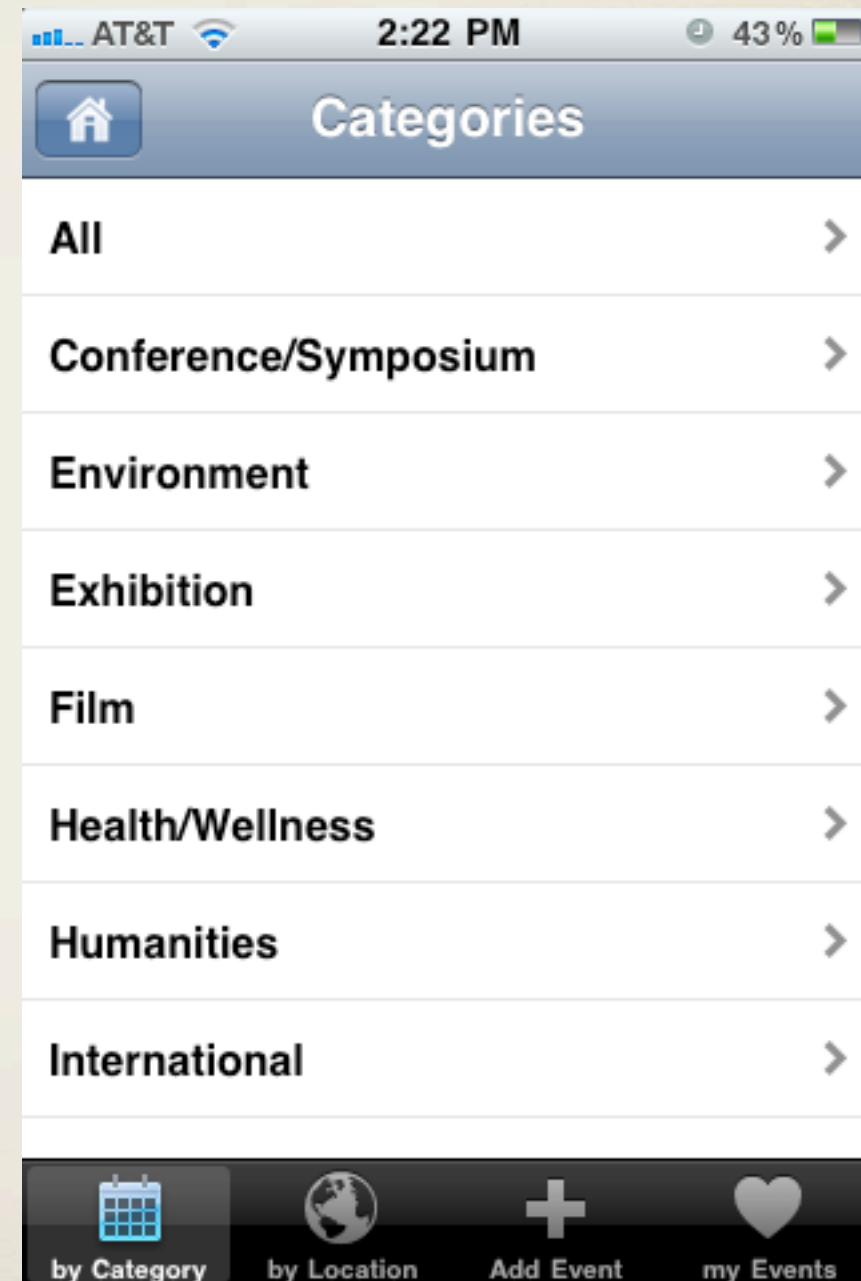**Upinion Event Tracker for Tiger Woods Case**

http://ubicomp.cse.buffalo.edu/upinion/

CityPulse

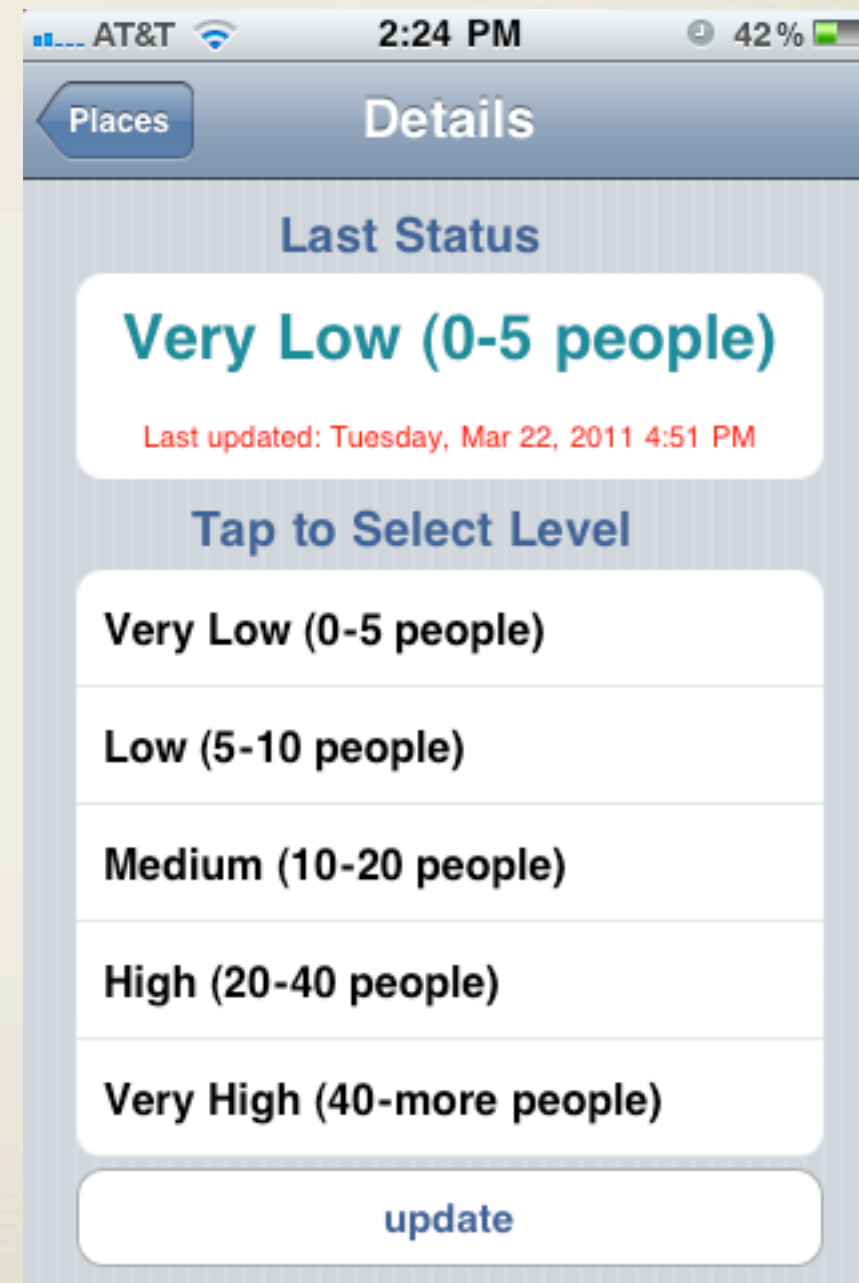* We adopted the upinion framework to monitor changes in location related tweets in cities.
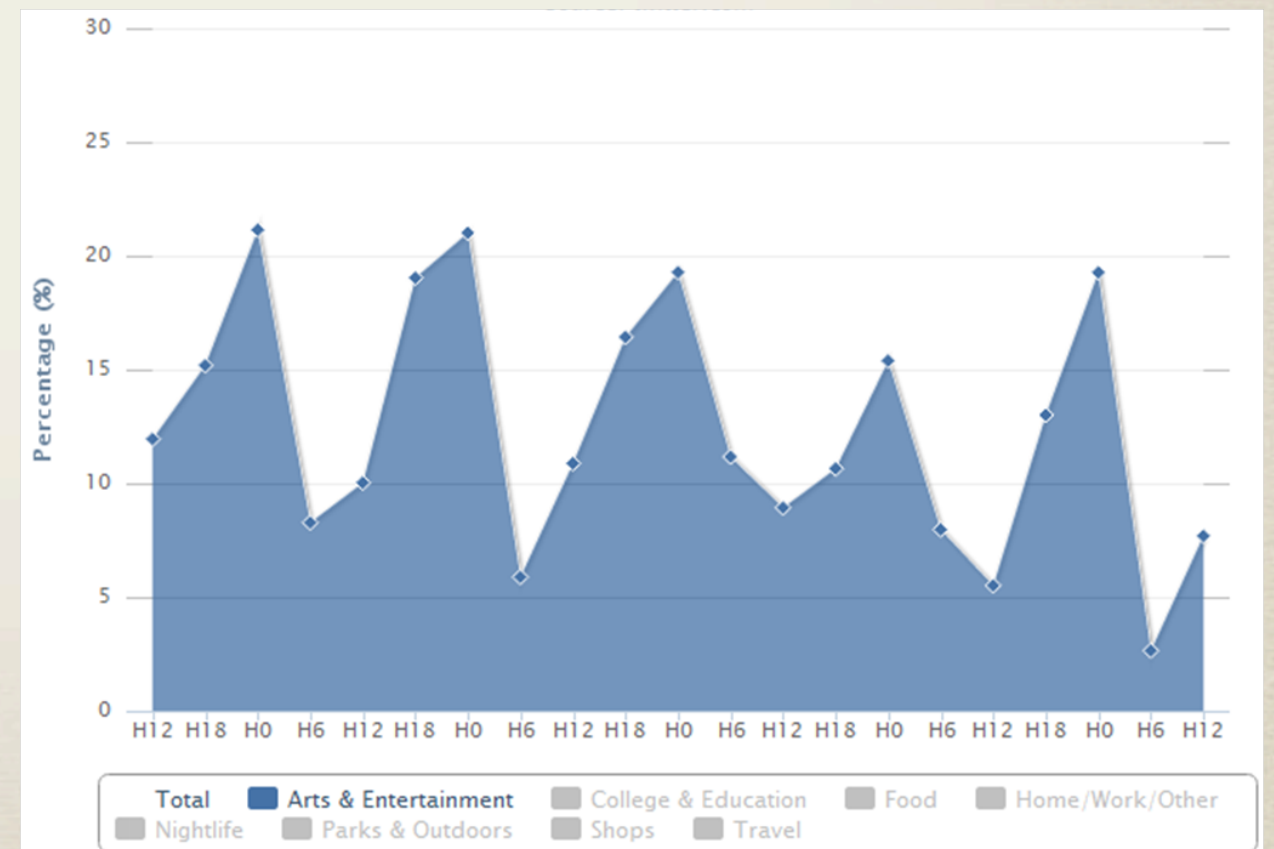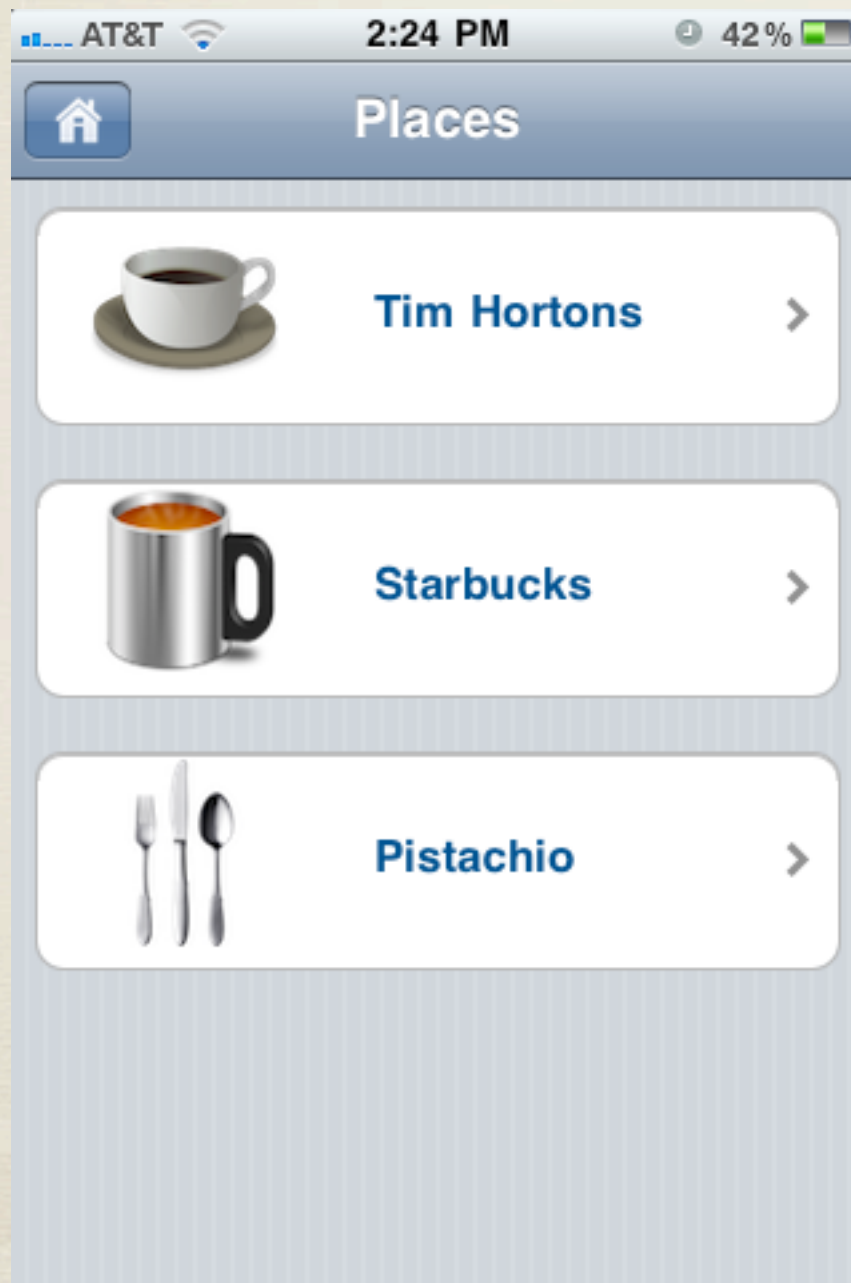
UBupdates

UBupdates

Jeopardy grand challenge

* Build an expert-sourced system to beat Watson in Jeopardy!

Perfect Storm

Smartphones **Cloud computing**

Social networking
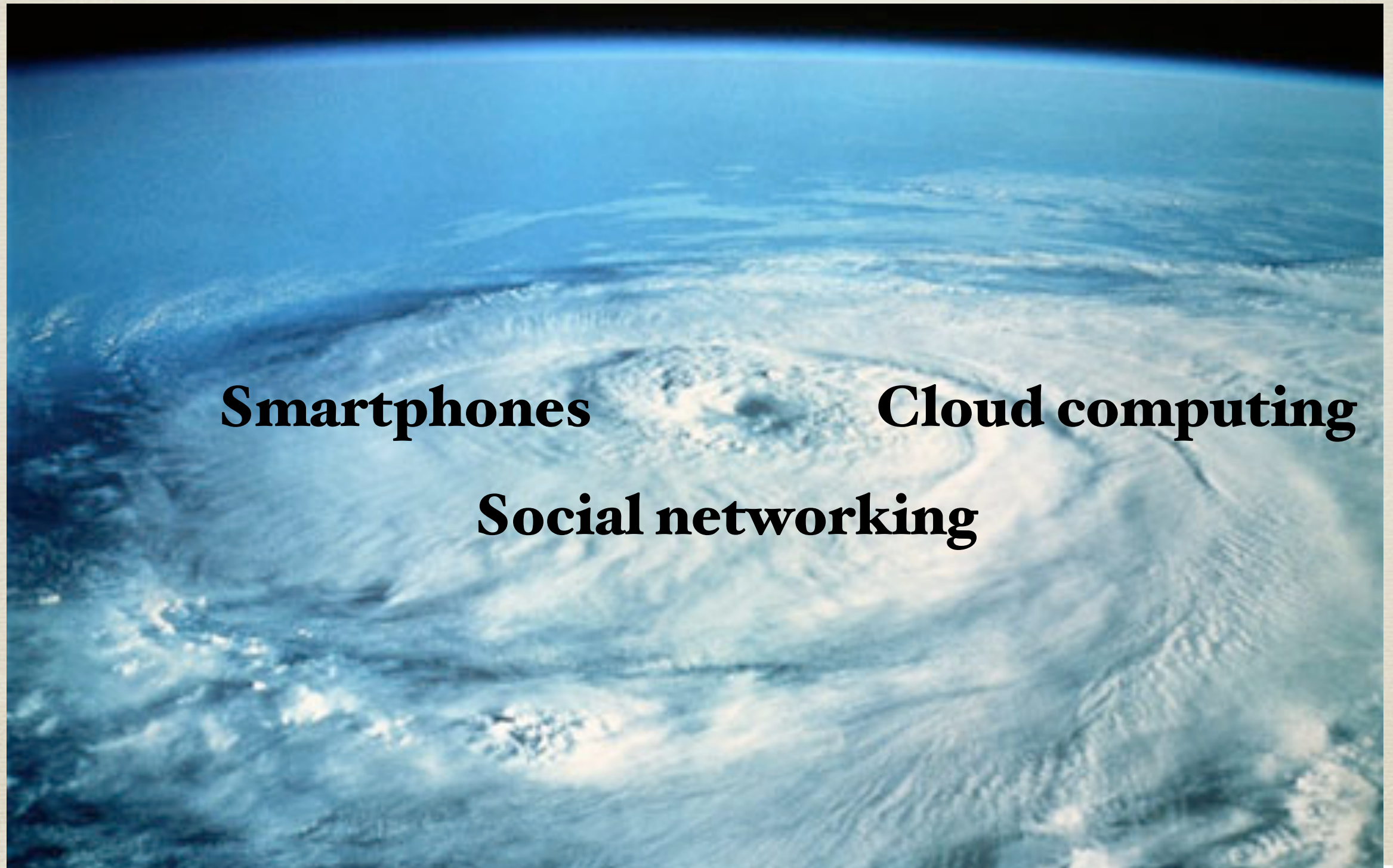
PhoneLab

* We are building a **1000** phone reprogrammable testbed

* Geoffrey Challen, Murat Demirbas, Steve Ko, Tevfik Kosar, Chunming Qiao **@ Univ at Buffalo**

* Dense, controlled, yet realistic environment for testing and developing next generation collaborative smartphone apps and operating systems

* Will be open to public